

وزارة الزراعة و الإصلاح الزراعي

NAPC

المركز الوطني للسياسات الزراعية

مشروع GCP/SYR/006/ITA - المرحلة الثانية



منظمة الأغذية
والزراعة للأمم المتحدة



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وزارة الزراعة
و الإصلاح الزراعي

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0.45	906	1800
0.53	1,171	1850
0.65	1,608	1900
0.91	2,576	1950
2.09	3,698	1970
1.76	4,448	1980
1.73	5,292	1990
1.70	6,057	2000

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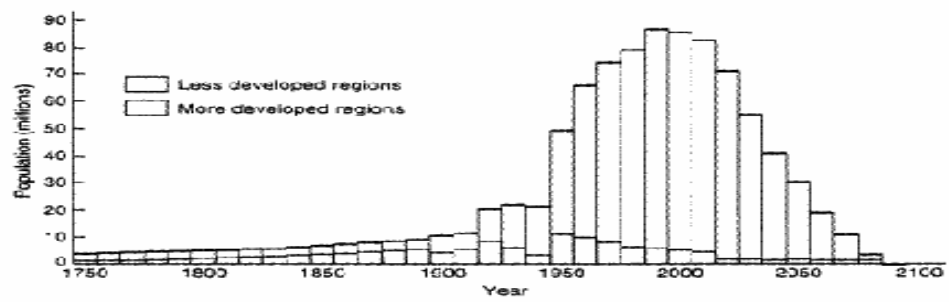
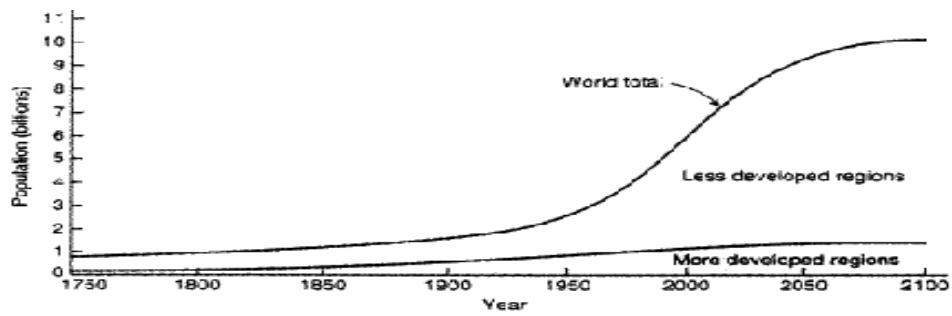
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115	0.6	1850-1900
70	1.0	1930-1950
31	2.3	1960-1980
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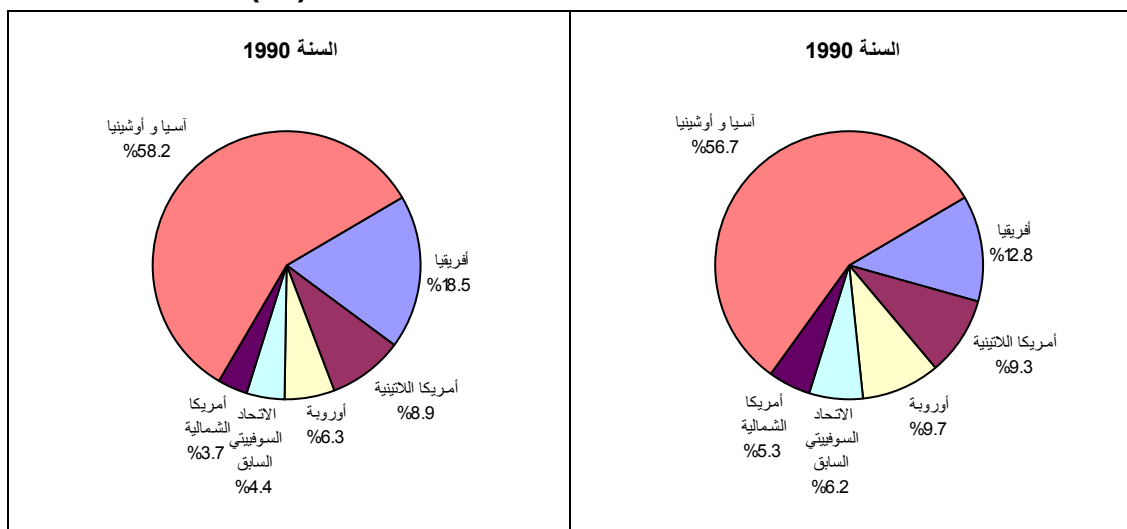
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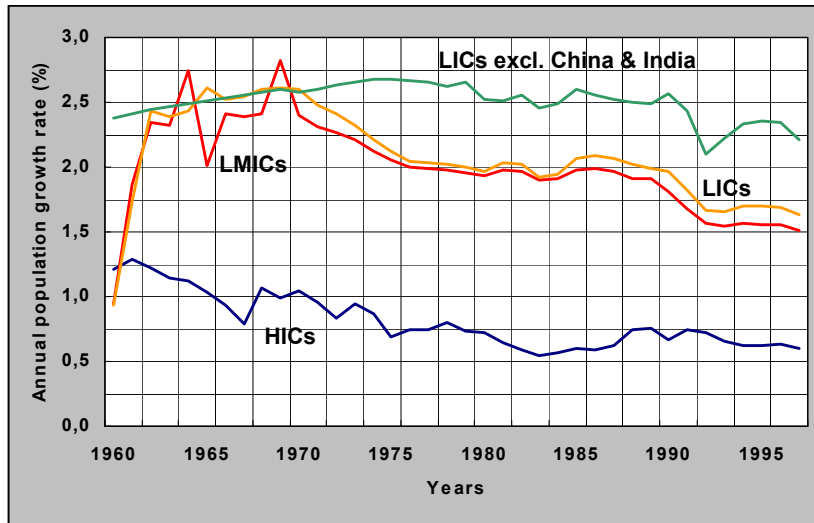
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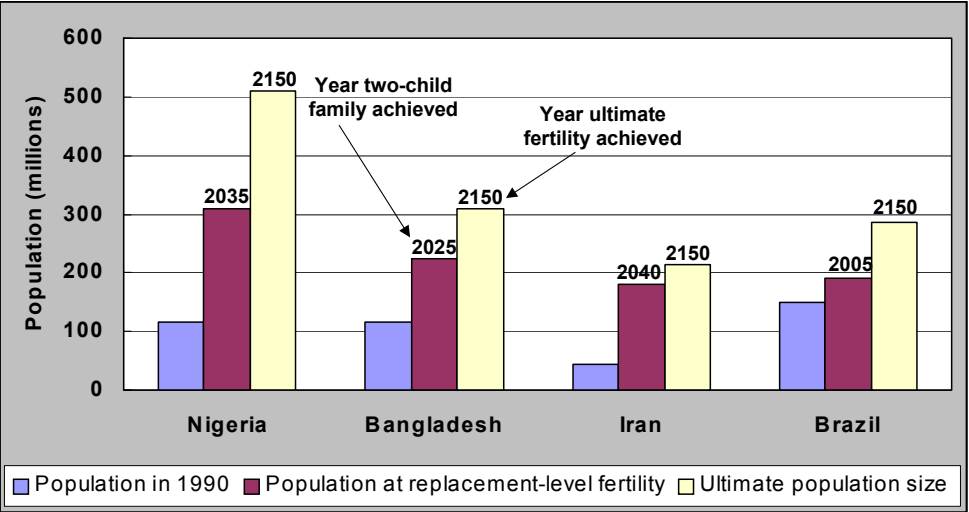
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2000	1990	1980	1970	1960	
0.605	0.642	0.711	0.765	0.739	
0.491	0.491	0.526	0.578	0.590	
0.582	0.656	0.711	0.777	0.755	
0.626	0.670	0.750	0.811	0.779	
0.644	0.675	0.768	0.826	0.791	
0.804	0.857	0.900	0.905	0.834	
0.509	0.546	0.706	0.813	0.788	
0.508	0.550	0.561	0.599	0.603	
0.607	0.691	0.794	0.882	0.867	
0.729	0.861	0.910	0.963	0.899	
0.681	0.730	0.781	0.822	0.781	
0.905	0.937	0.938	0.912	0.867	

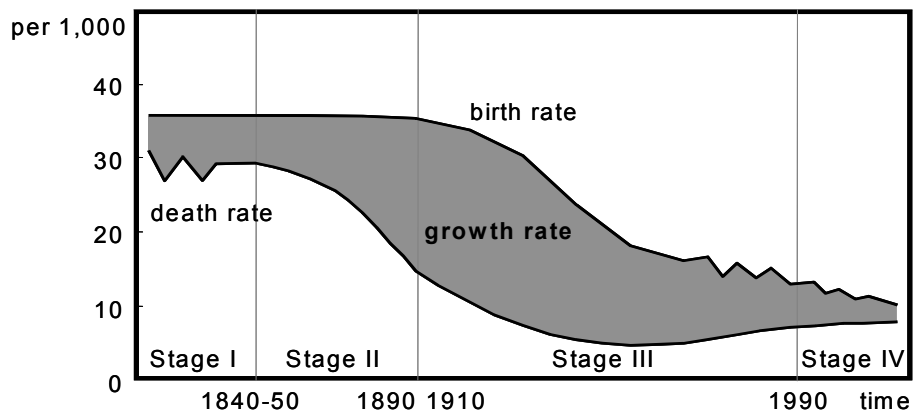
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$C_d = f(Y, P_c, P_x, t_x), \quad x = 1, \dots, n,$

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. : $\partial C_d / \partial Y > 0$

$\therefore \partial C_d / \partial P_c < 0$

$\therefore \partial C_d / \partial P_x > 0$

$\therefore \partial C_d / \partial t_x < 0$

$C_d ($

G_p

(I_1, I_2, I_3, I_4)

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E_2

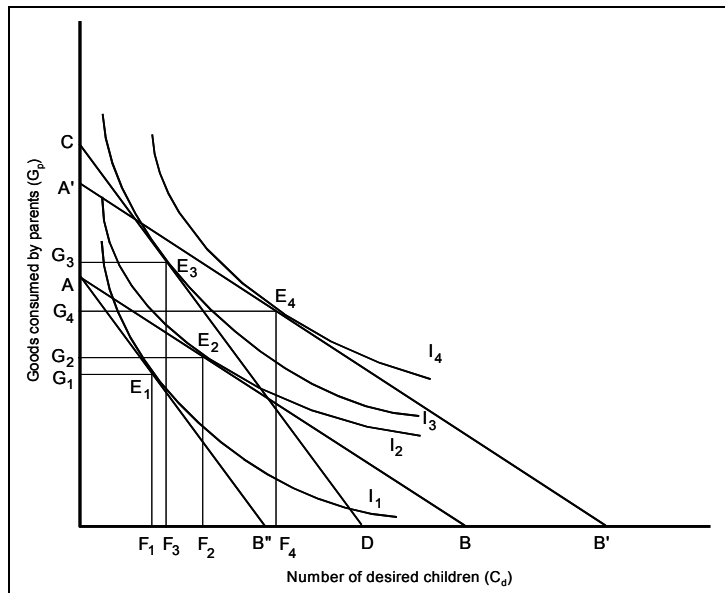
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I_2

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E_4

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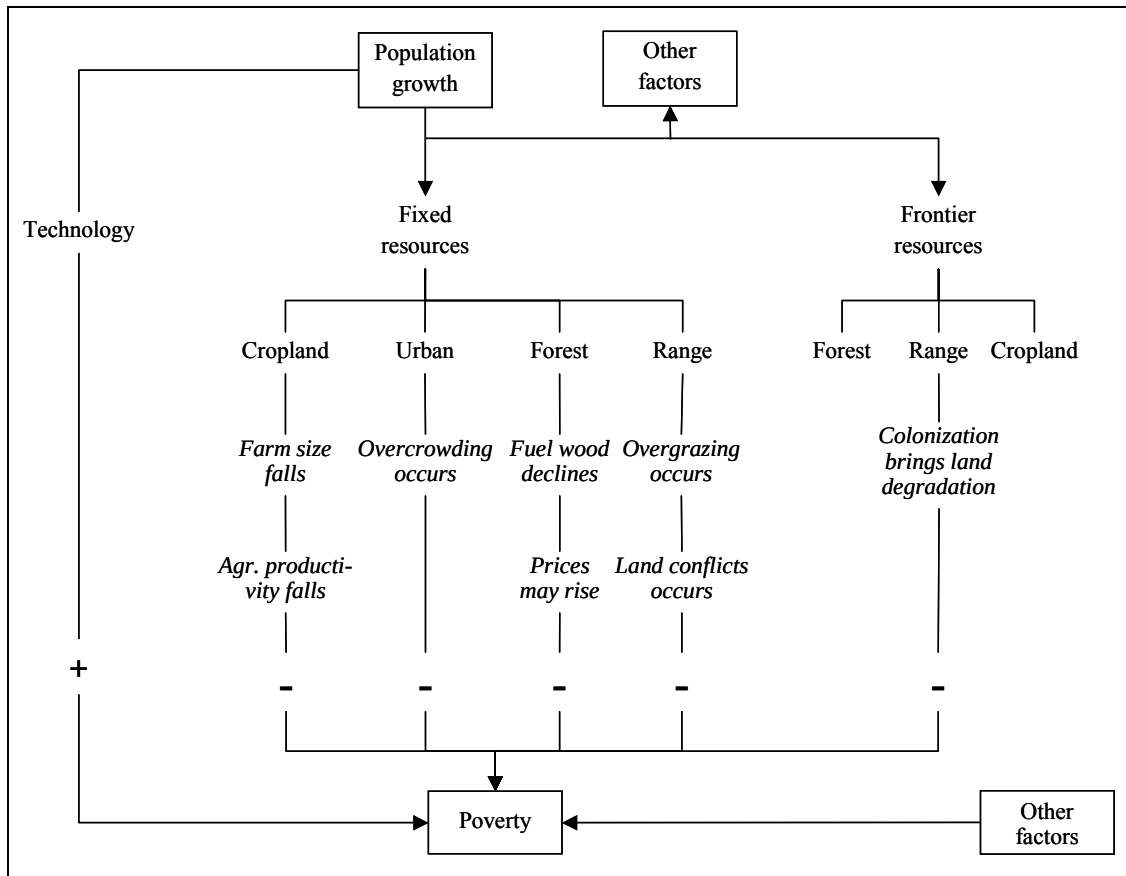
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4.2	2.3	2.6	13.3	0.9	5.8	
9.3	3.3	6.0	31.5	1.2	16.5	

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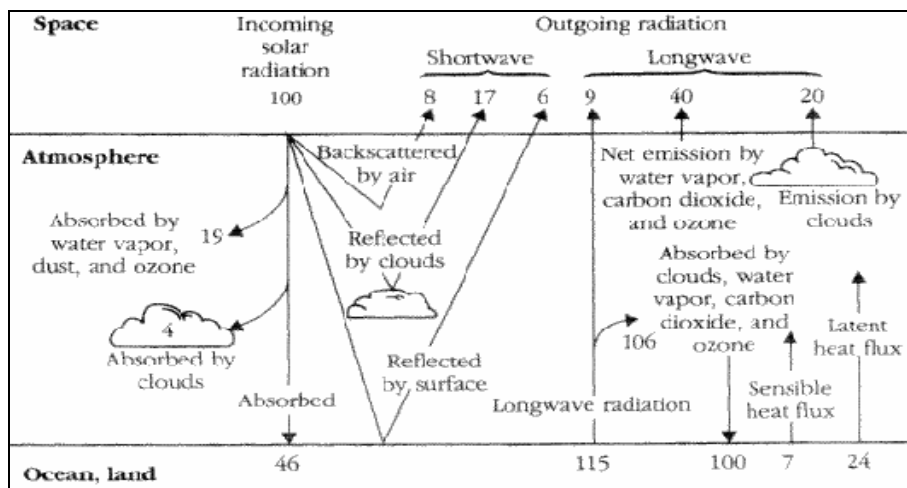
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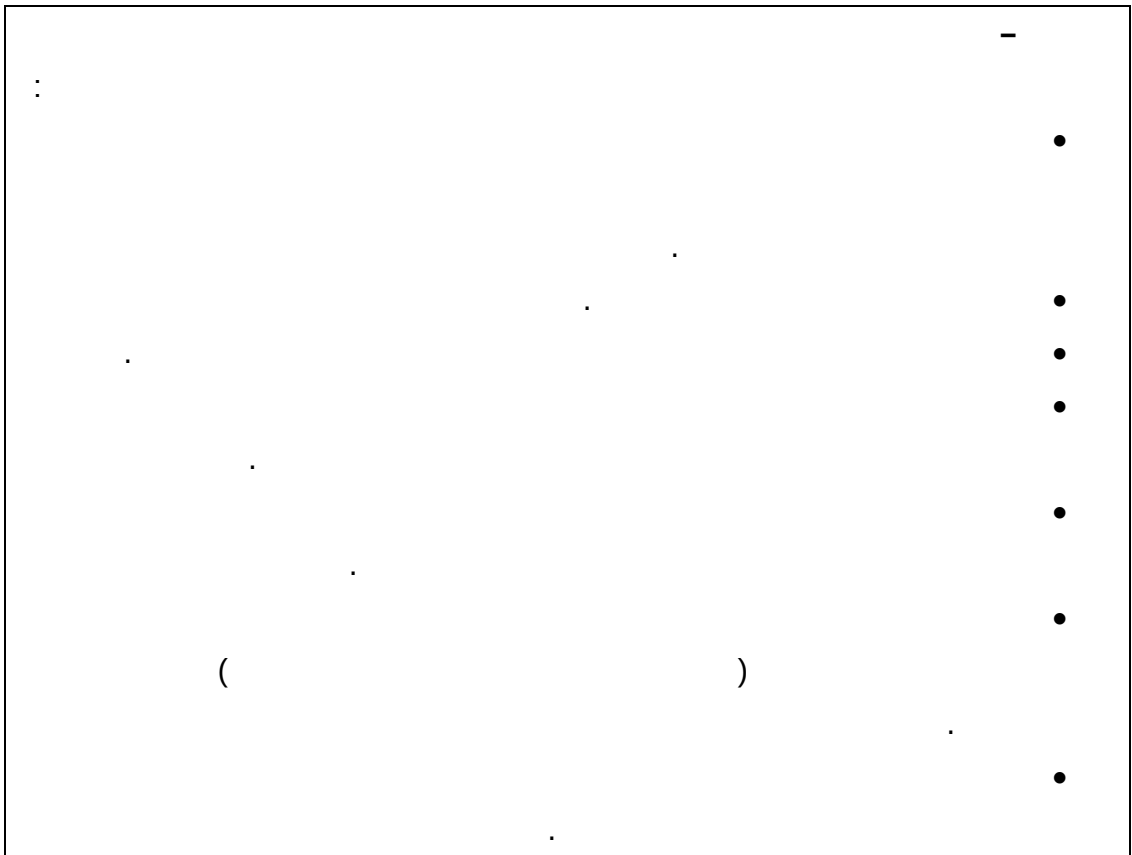
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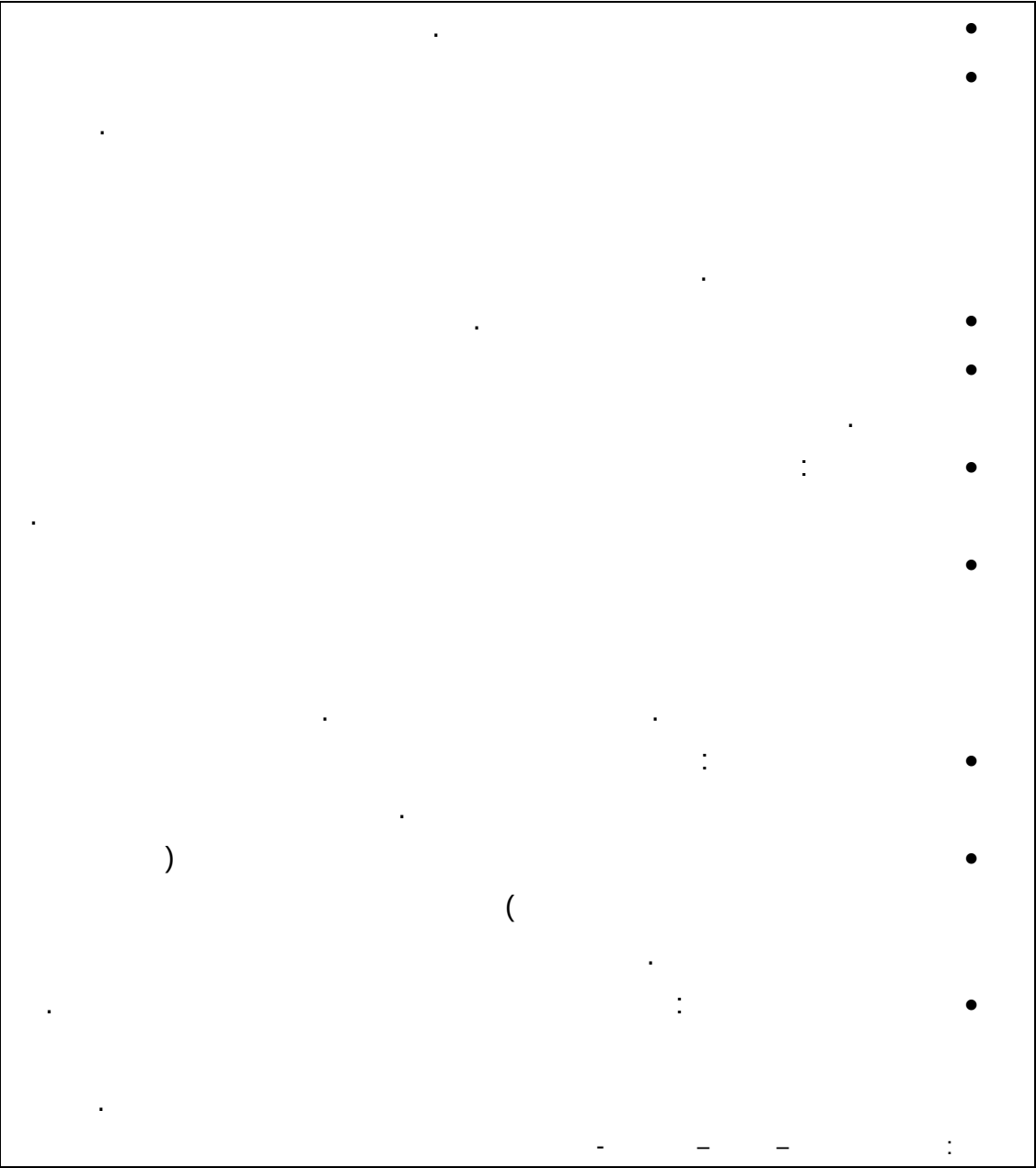
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12	9.5	
10	11.9	
60	0.7	
22	1.7	
15	3.2	
115	4.4	
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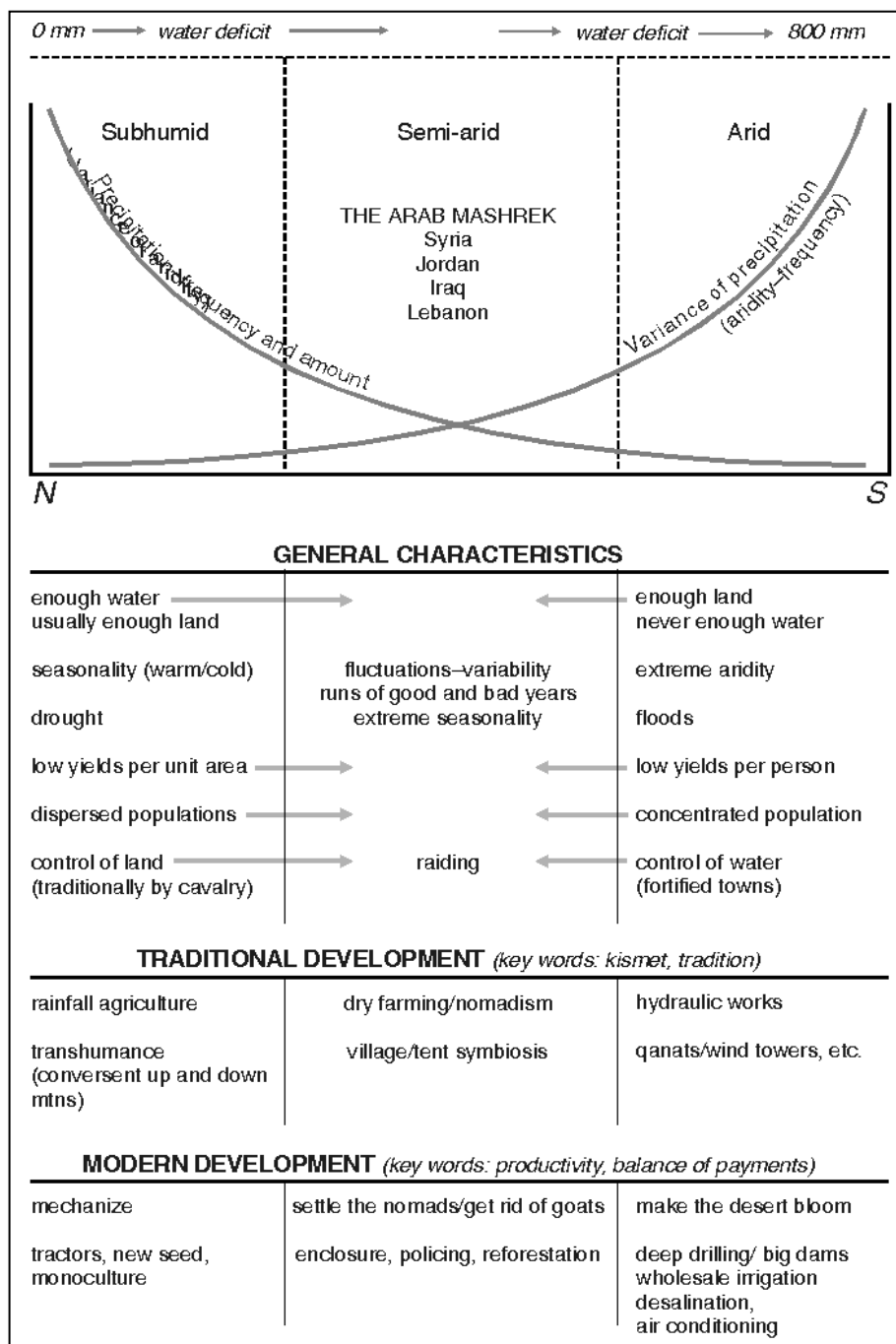
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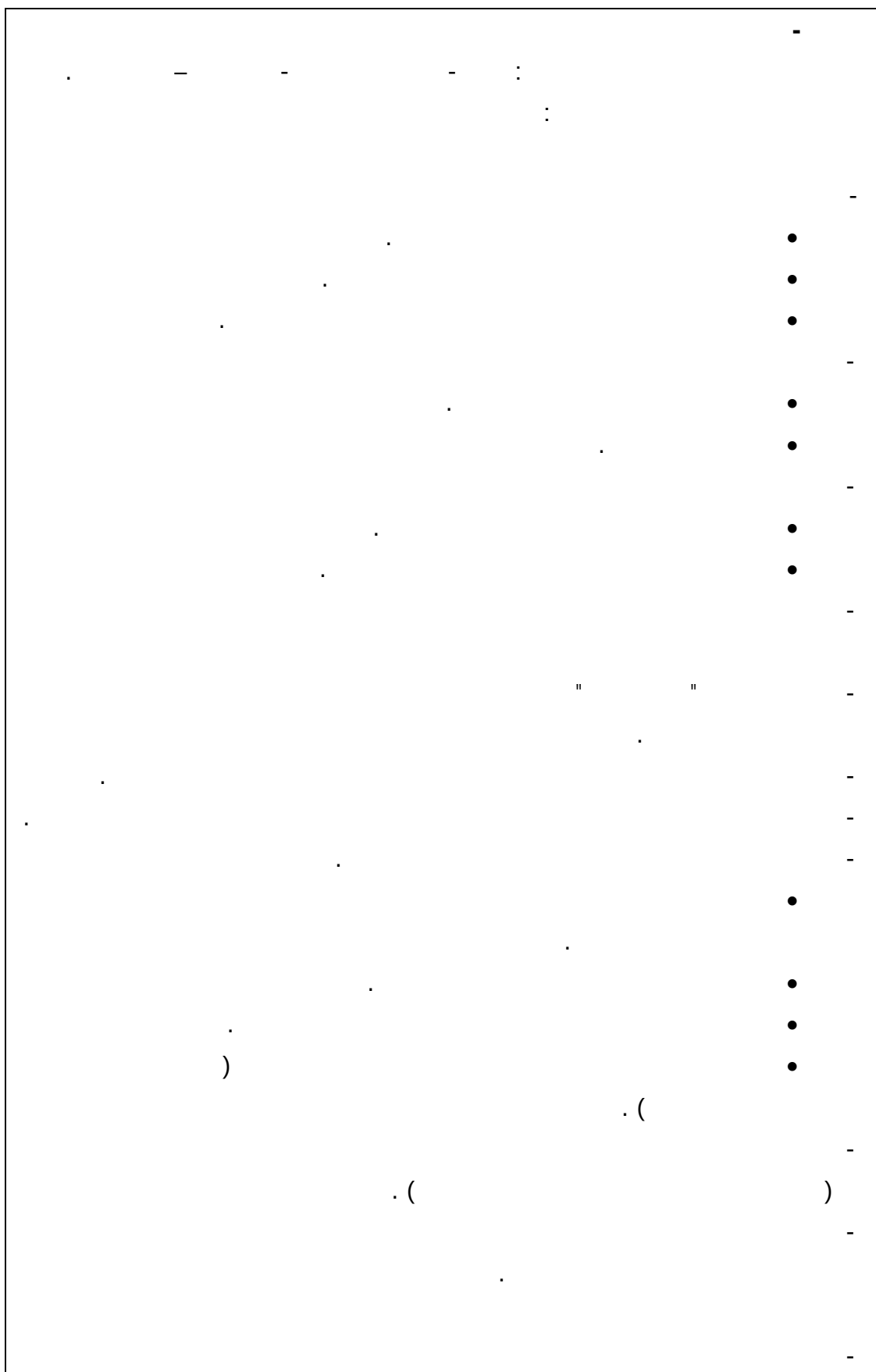
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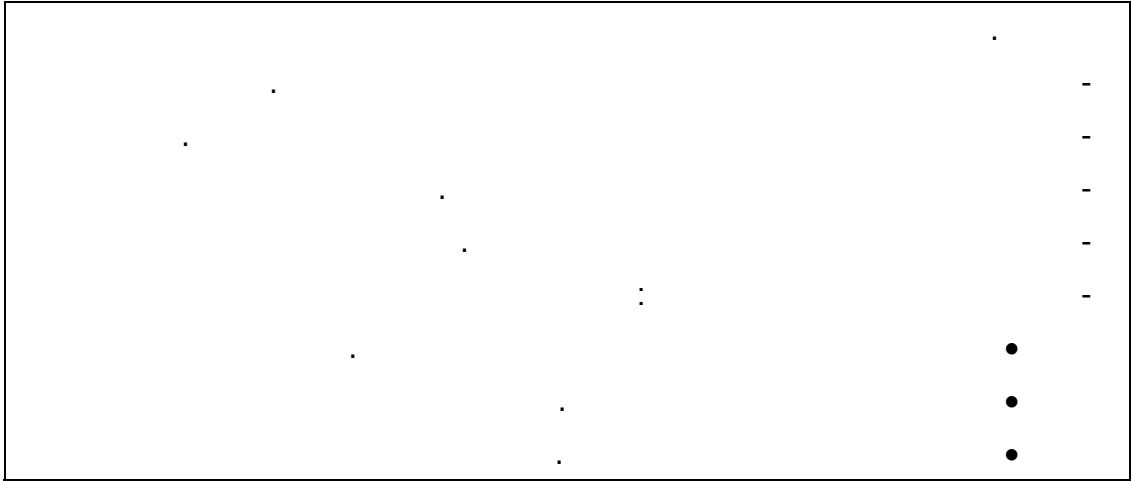
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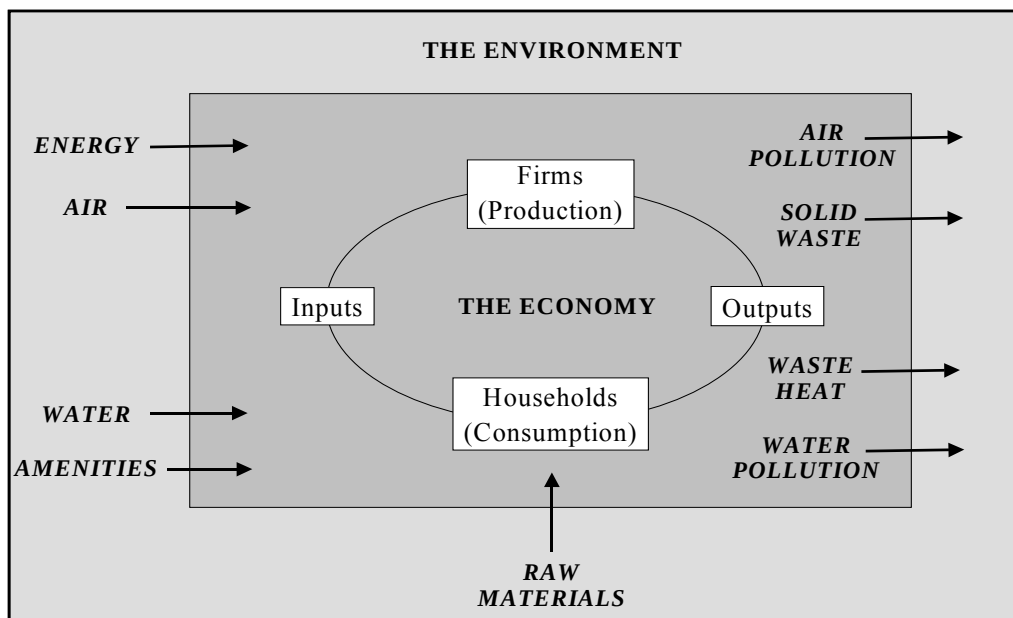
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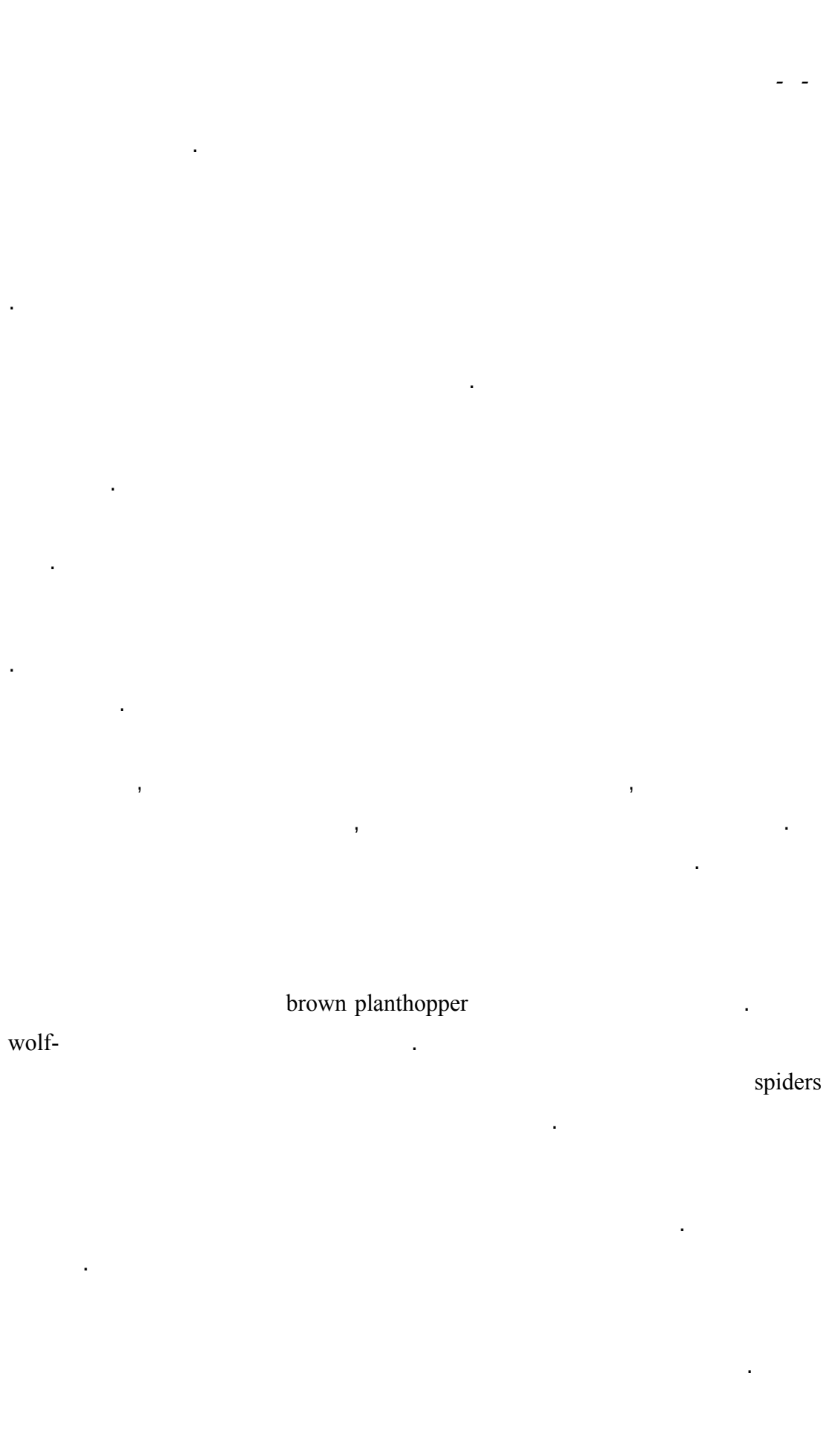
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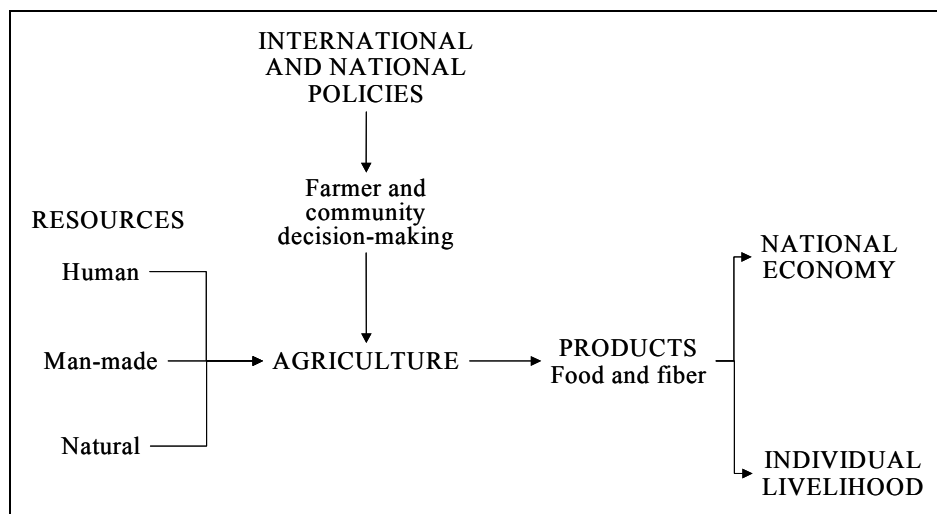
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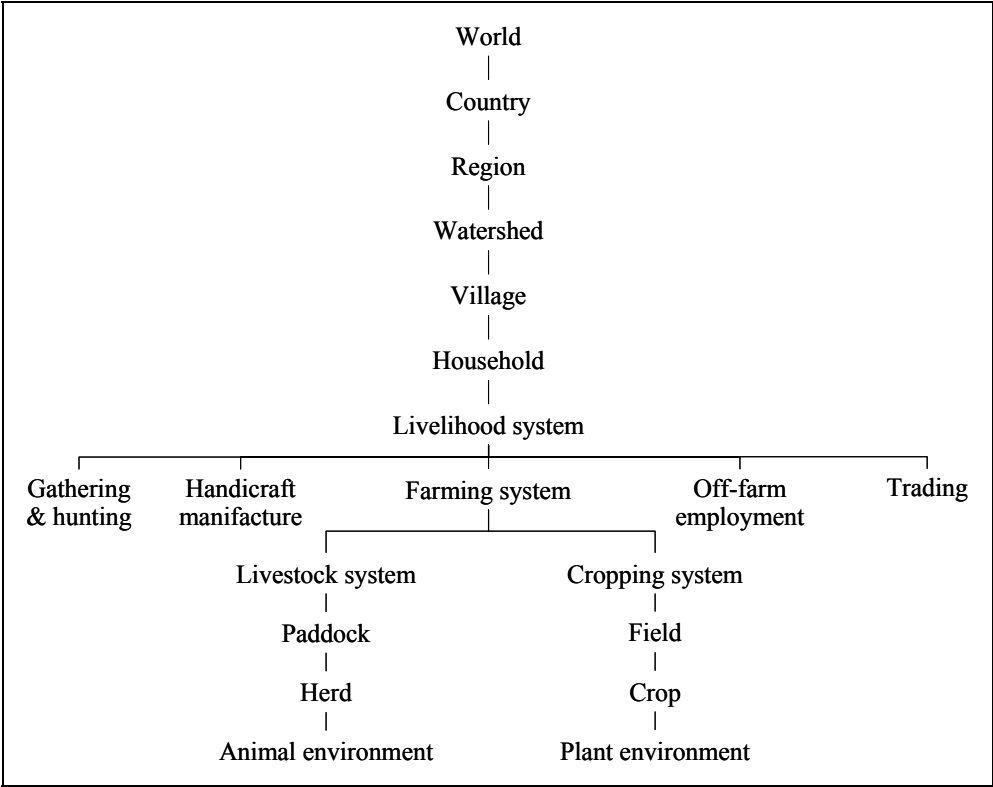
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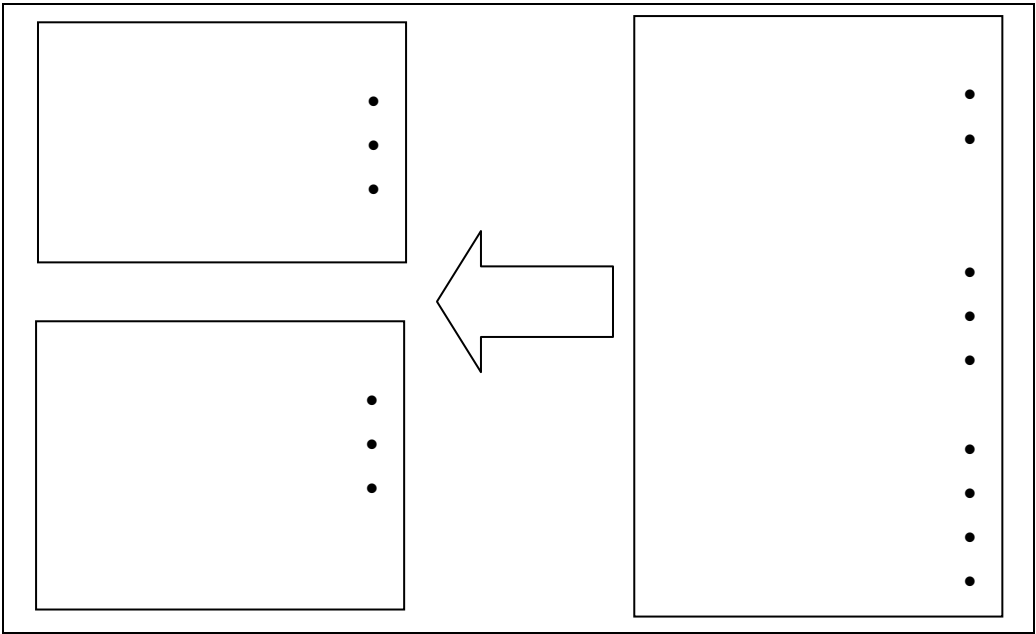
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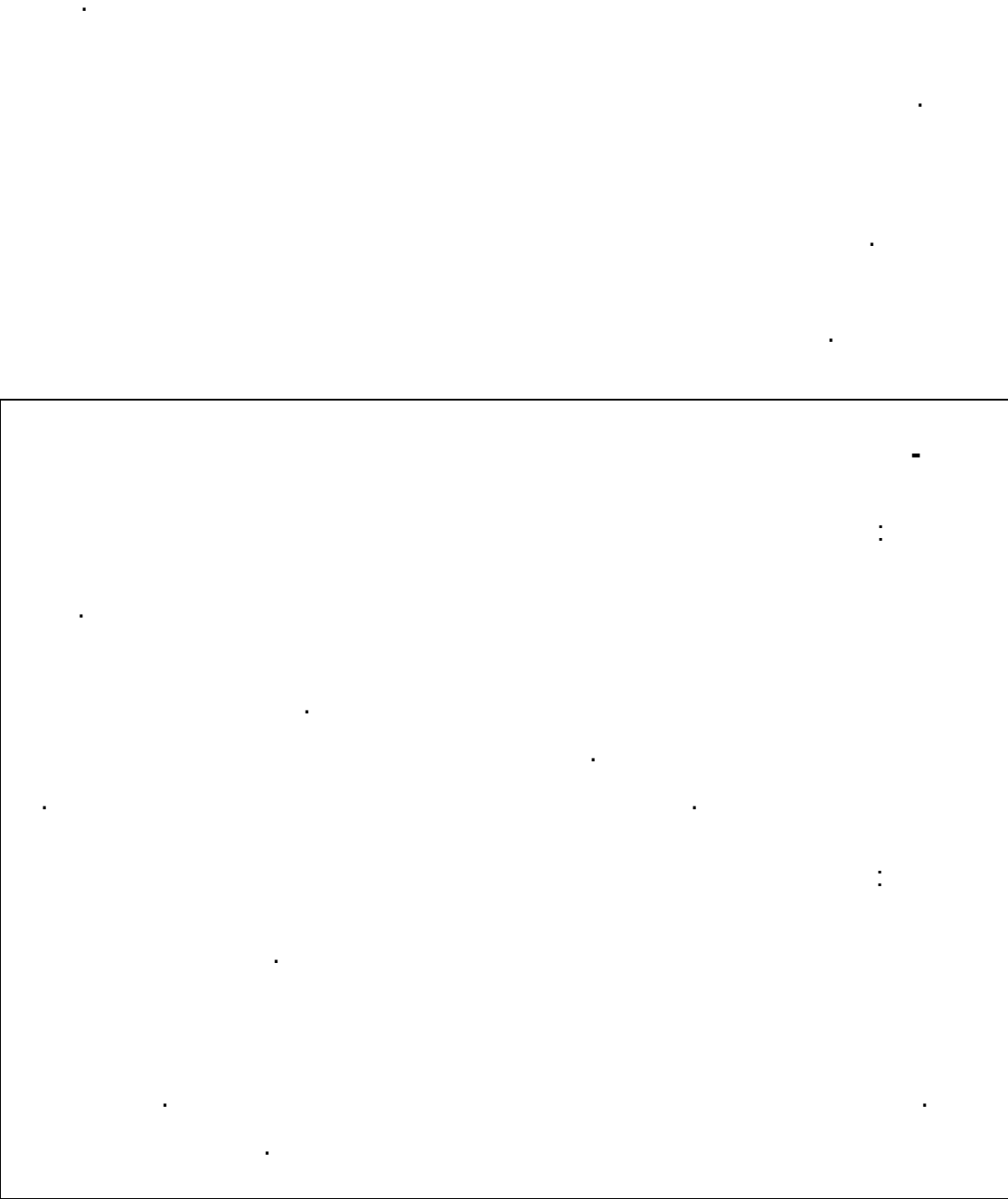
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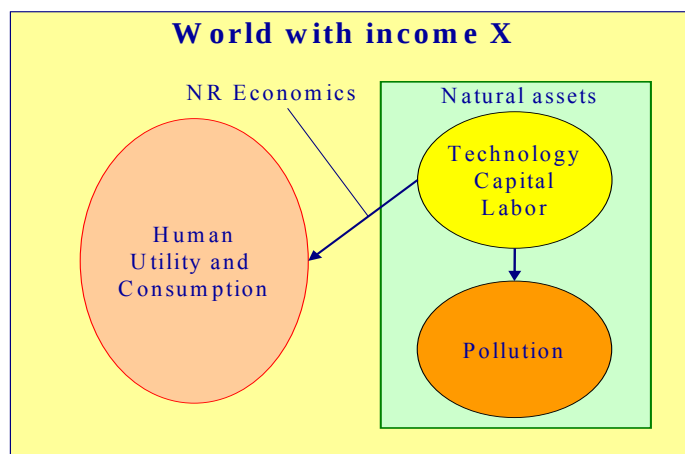
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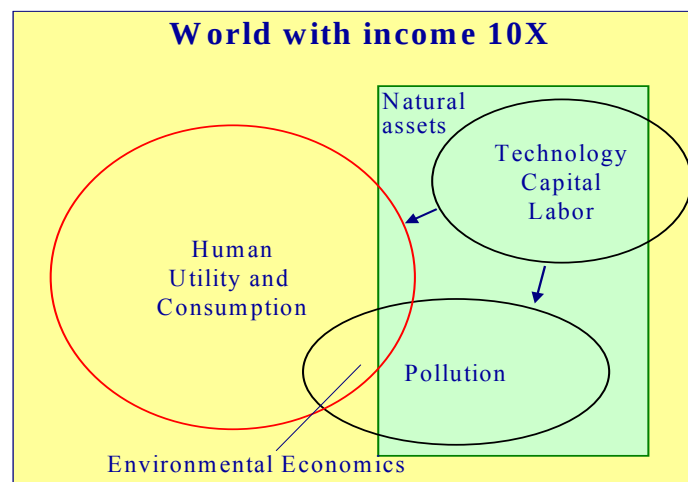




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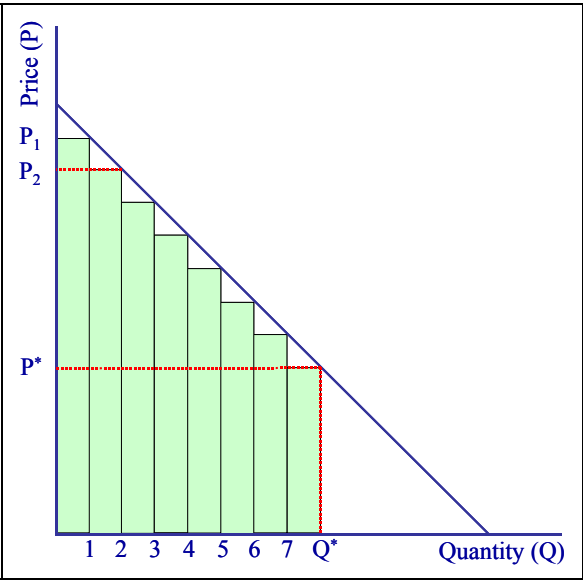
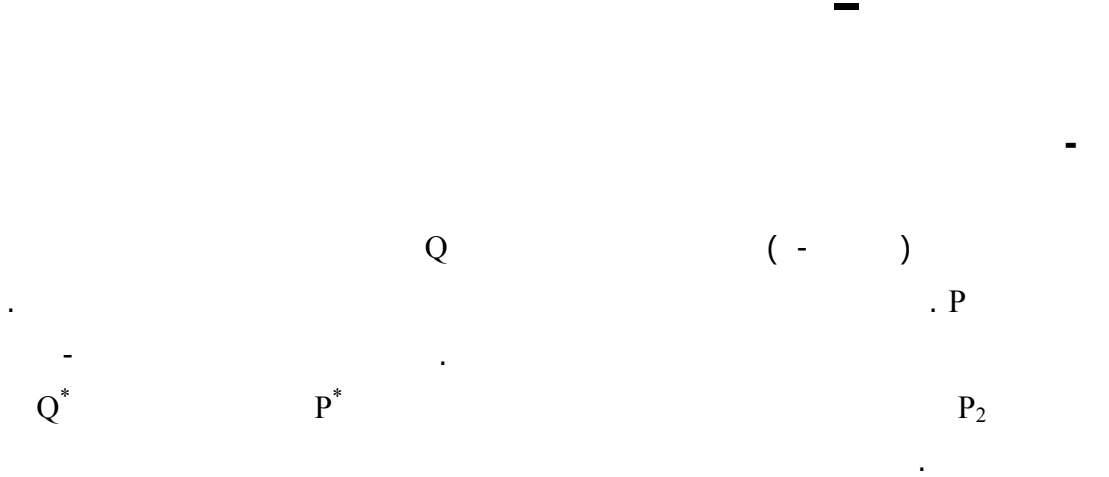
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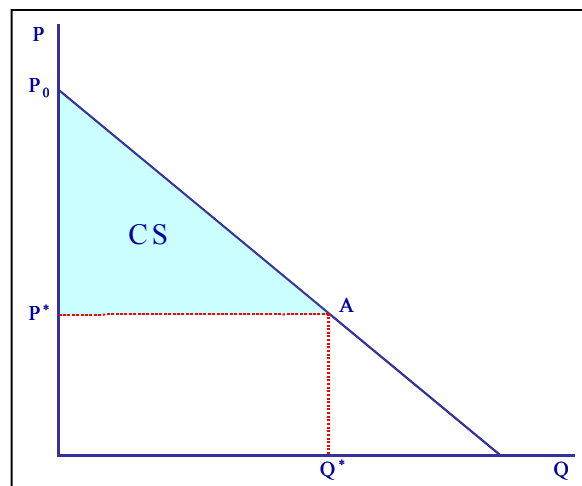
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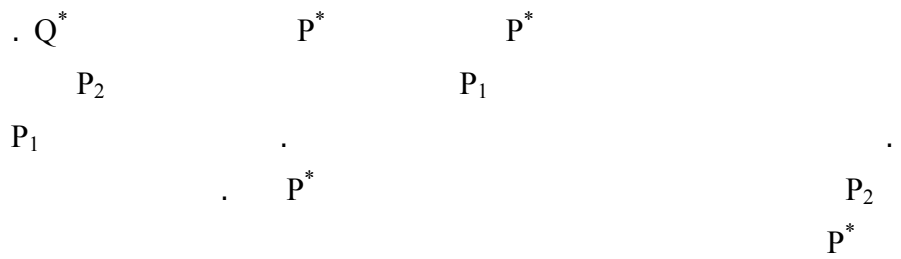
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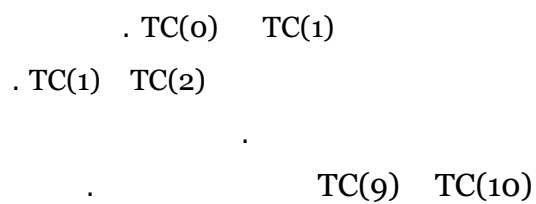
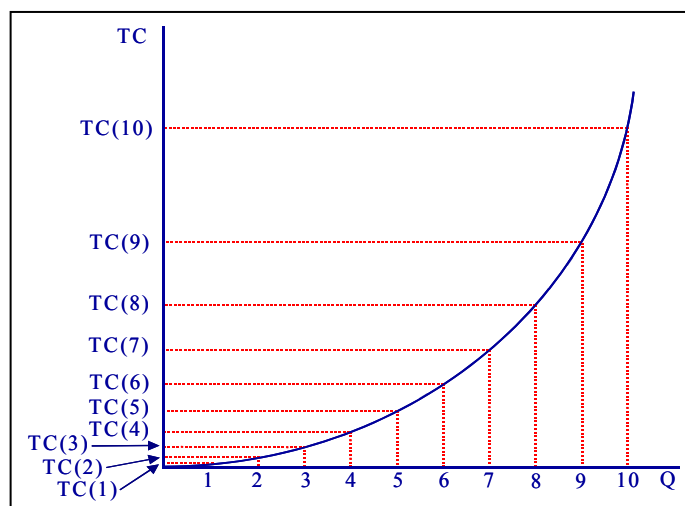
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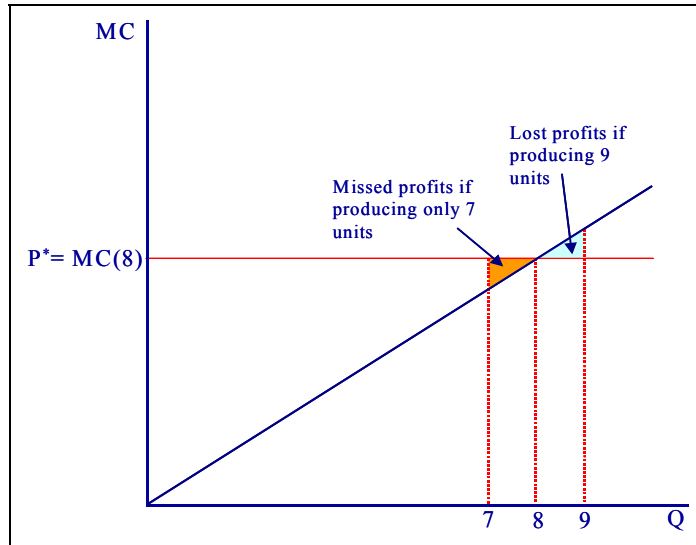
$(Q^*$





$$CS = 0.5 \cdot P^* \cdot A \cdot P_0 P^* :$$

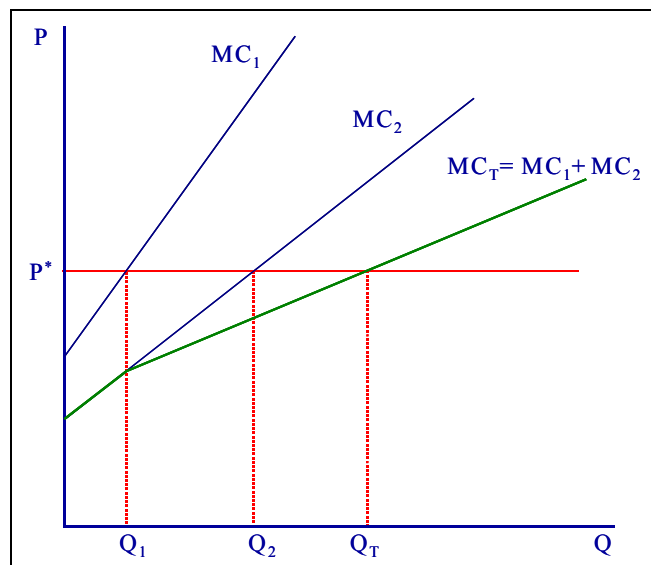




P^*

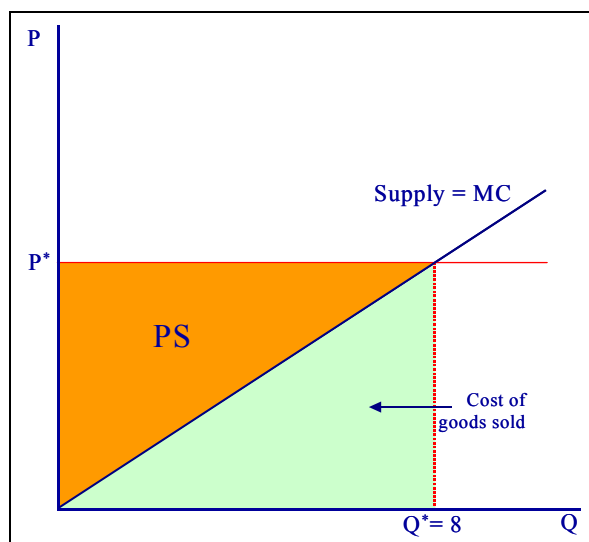
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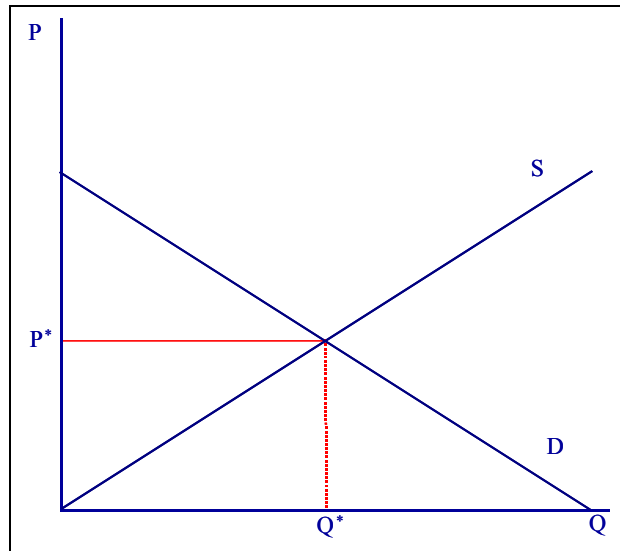
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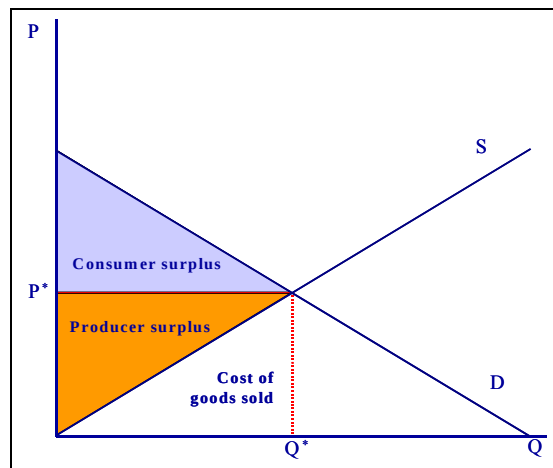
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Q^* P^*

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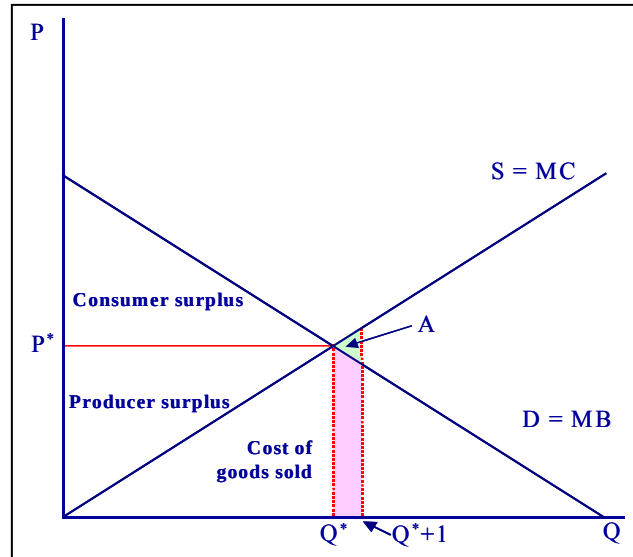
: $P = MC$ -

: $WTP = MC$ -

: $MB = MC$ -

Q^*

A $(Q^* + 1)$ Q^*



$(1 - Q^*)$

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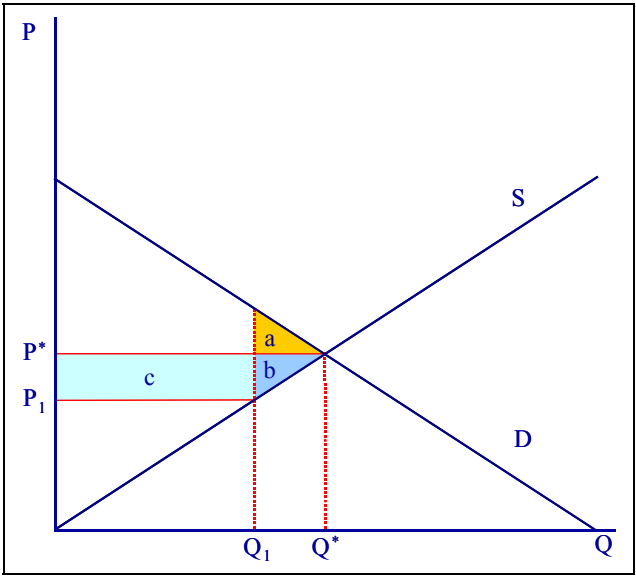
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$(c + b)$: $(a + b)$.

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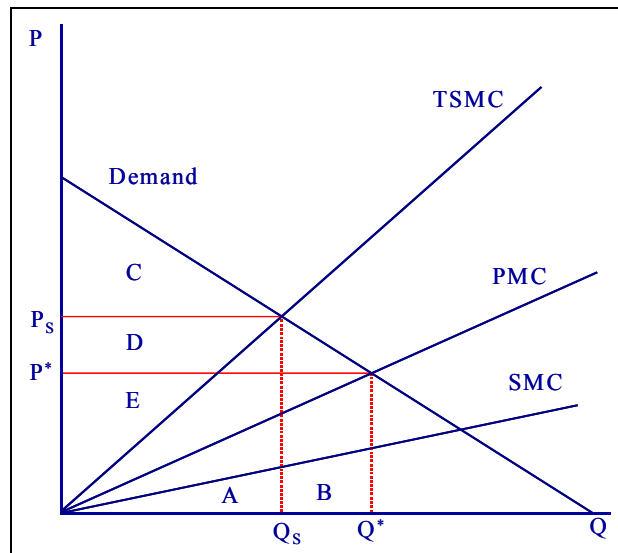
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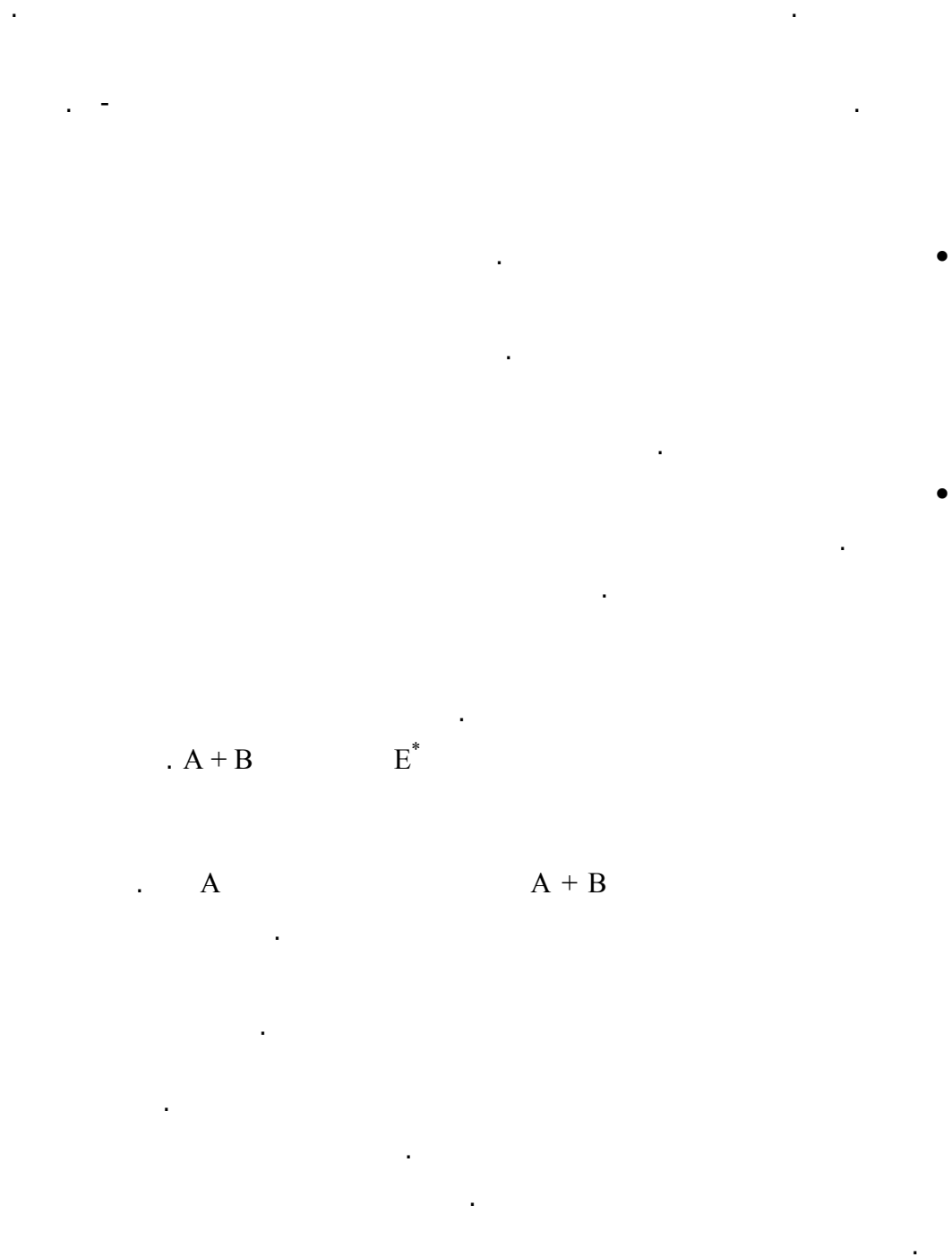


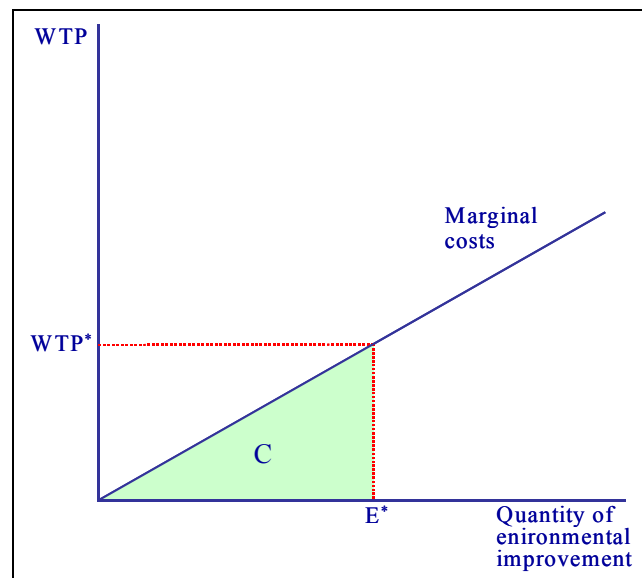
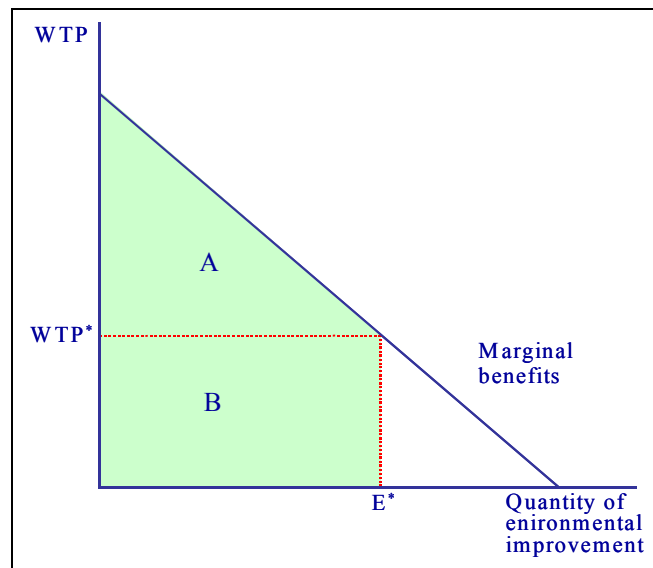
(P^*, Q^*) (P_s, Q_s)

Q^*

(P_s, Q_s)
 $C + D + E$

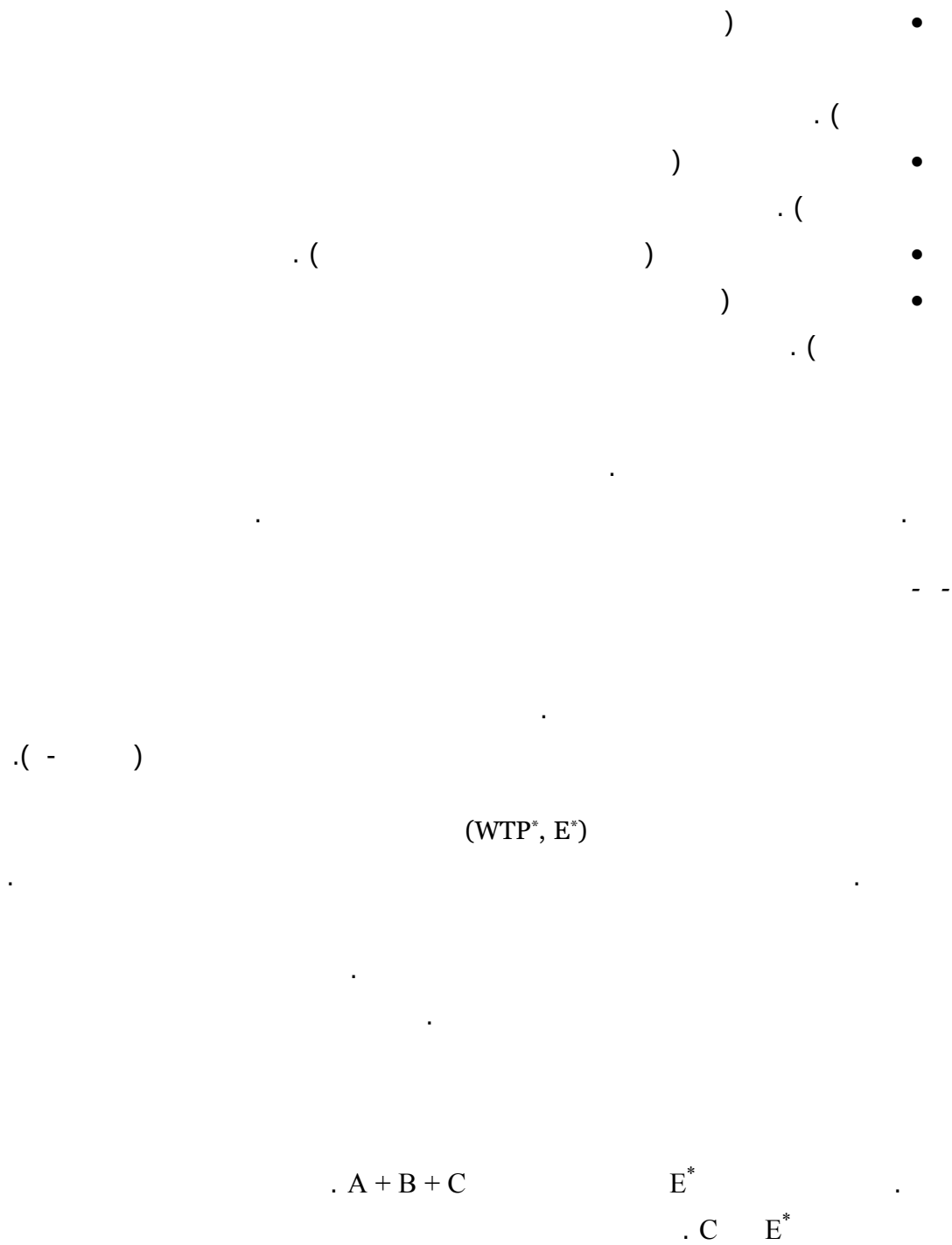
A

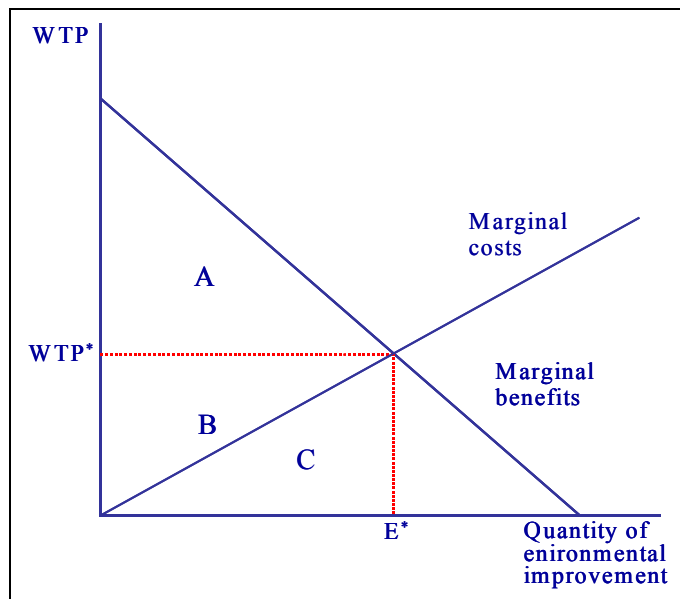




. E*

C





$$TB - TC = NSB$$

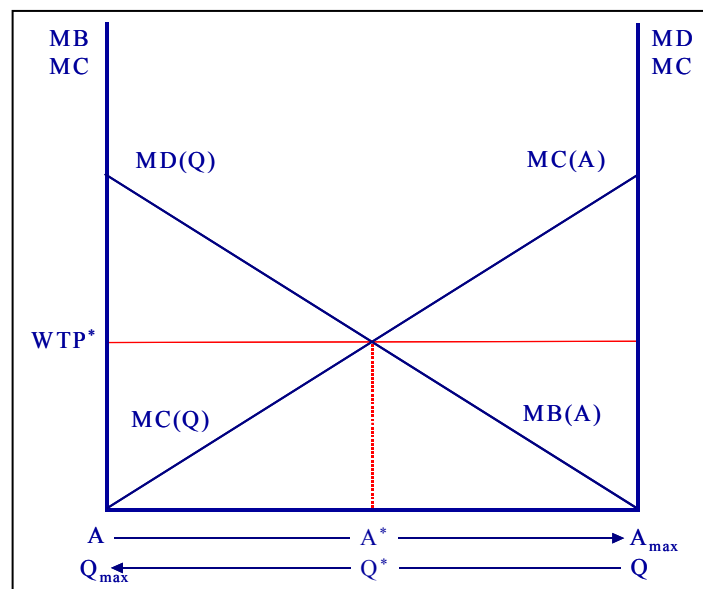
$$TB - TC$$

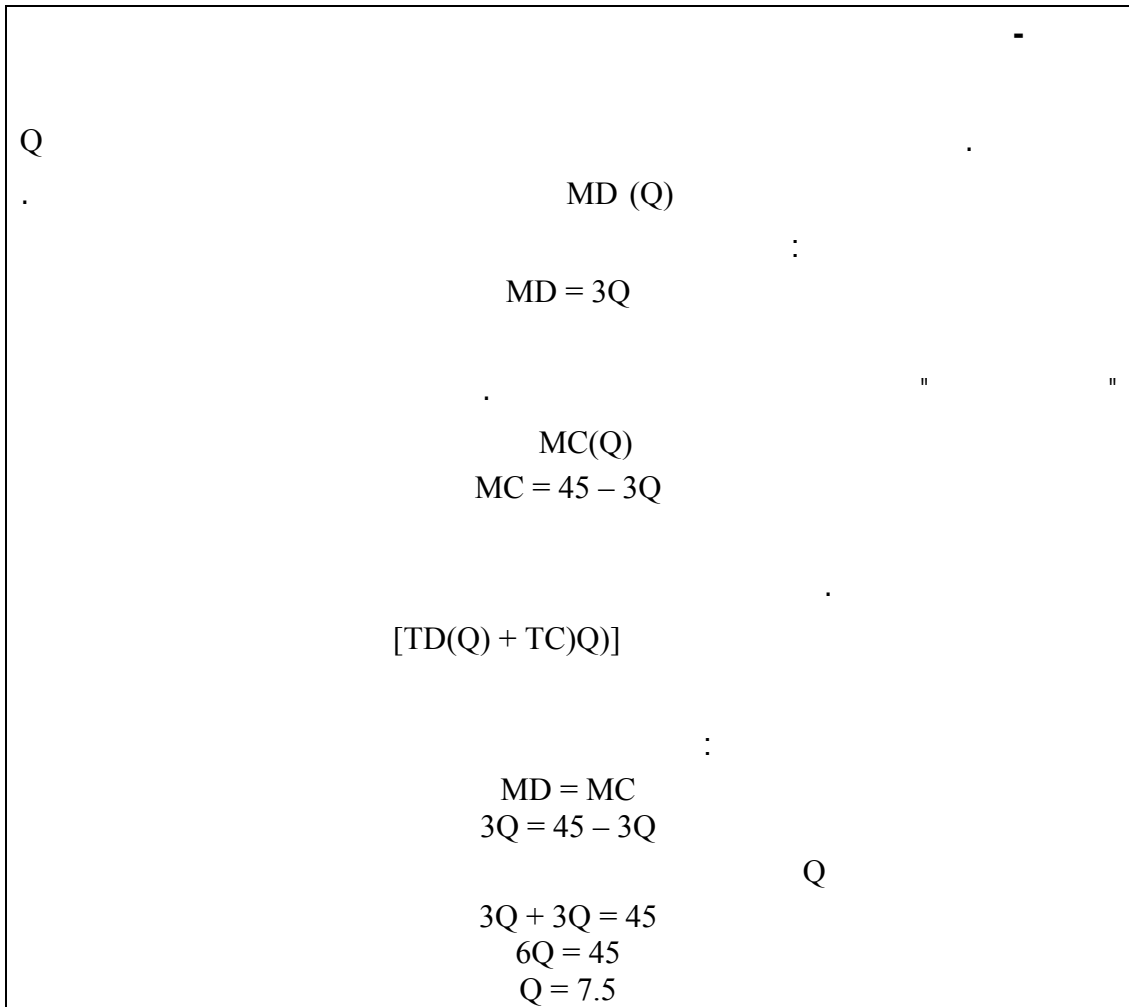
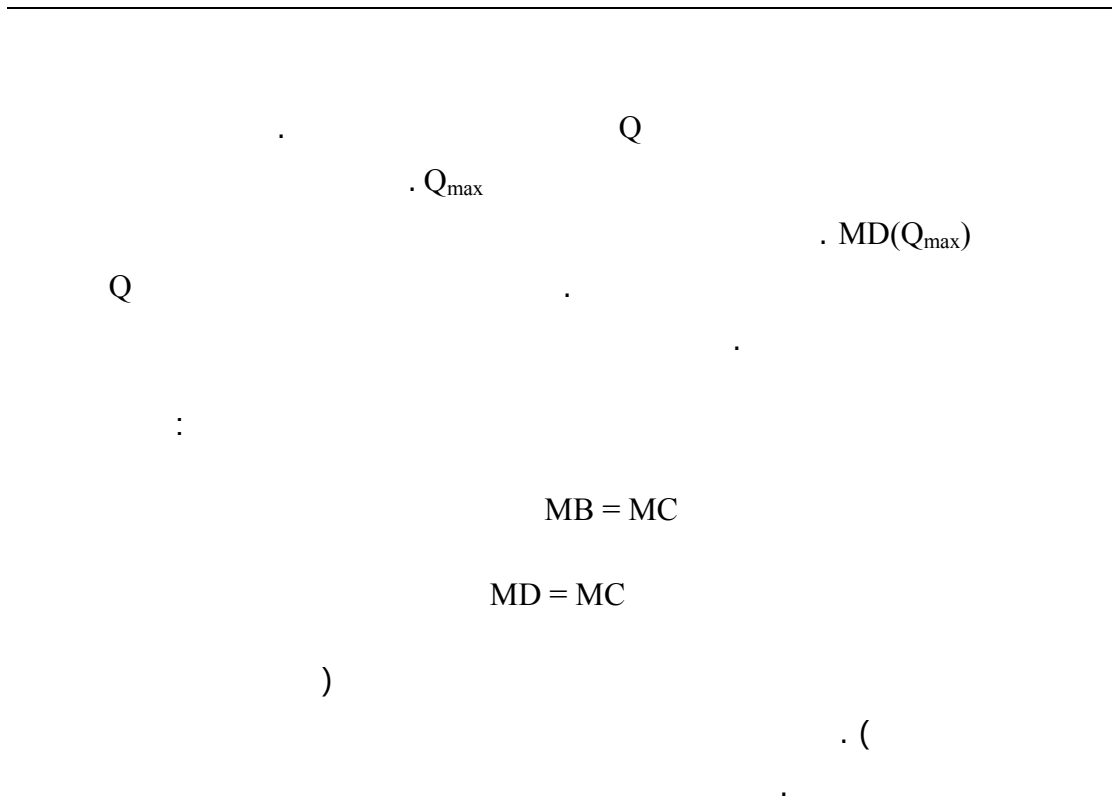
$$MC = MB$$

$$A + B = A + B + C - C = NSB$$

$$E^*$$

$$E^*$$





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MB(A)

$$MB = 45 - 3A$$

: MC(A)

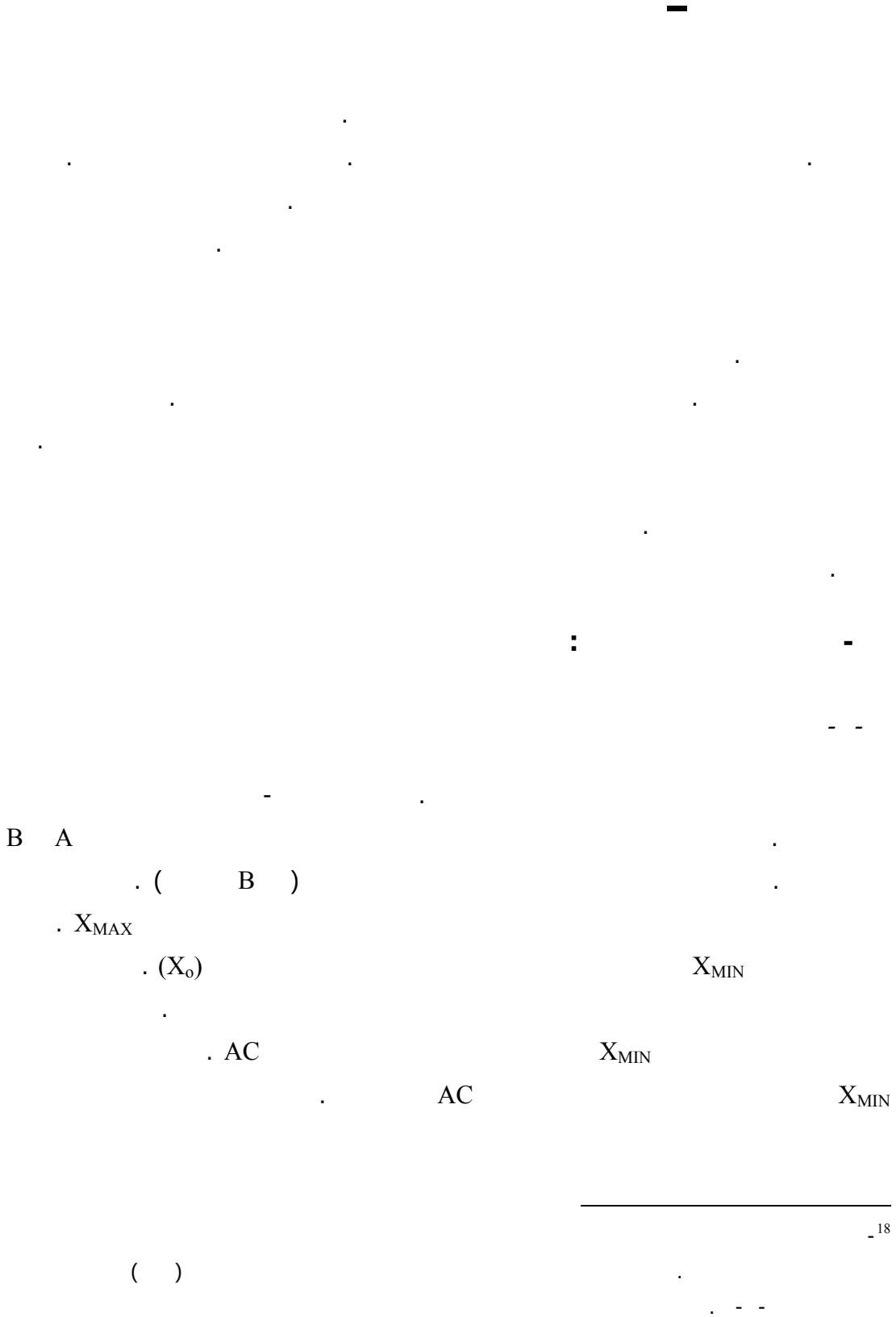
$$MC = 3A$$

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$$45 - 3A = 3A$$

$$6A = 45$$

$$A = 7.5$$



X

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dX/dt

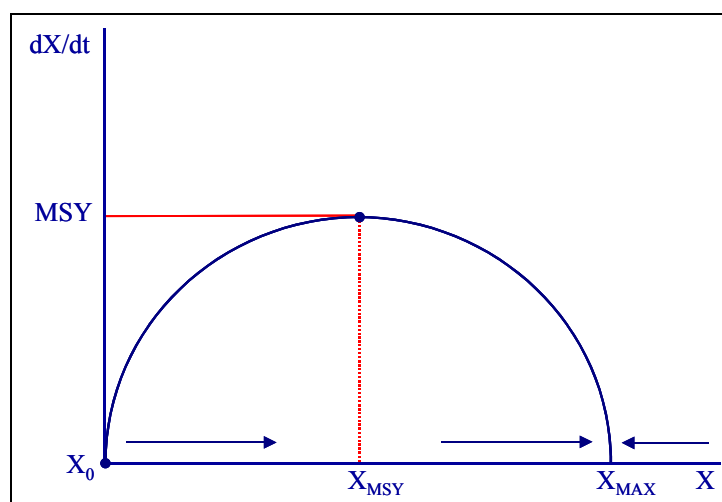
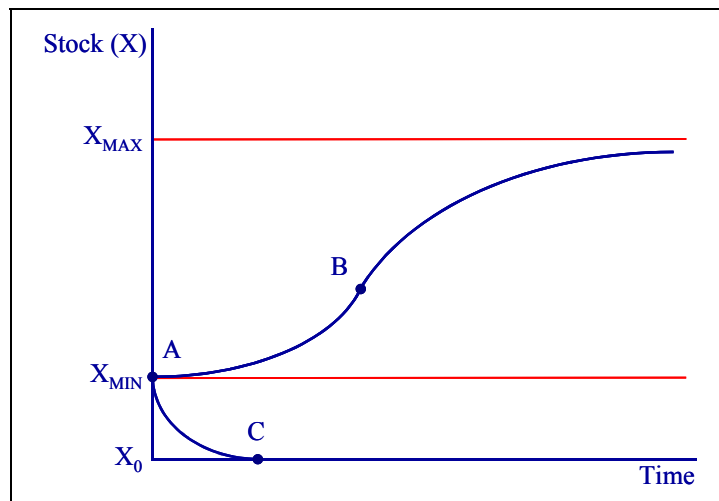
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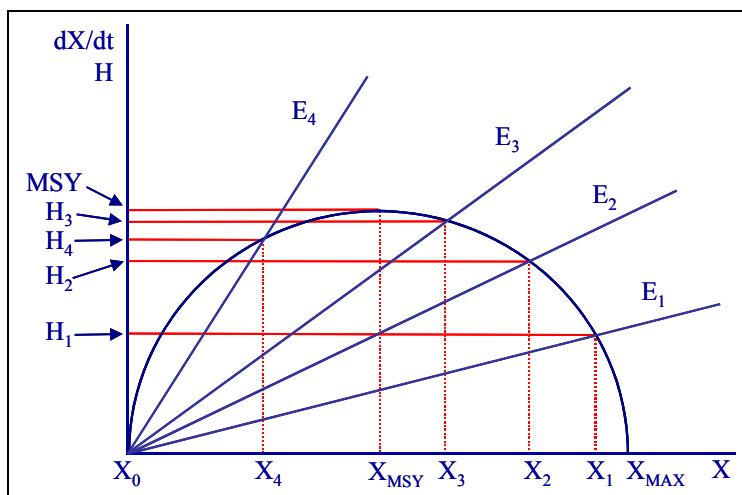
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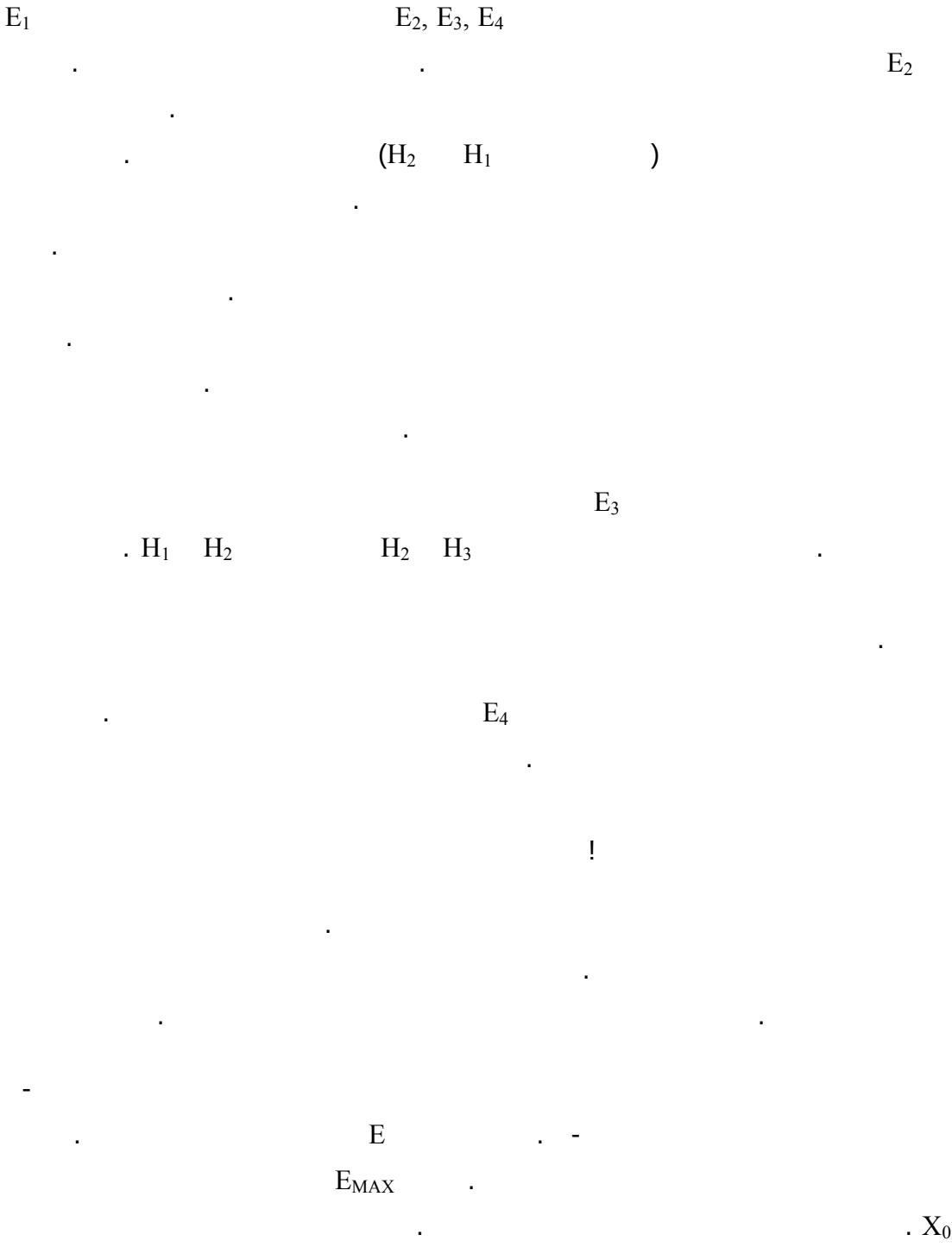
E₀

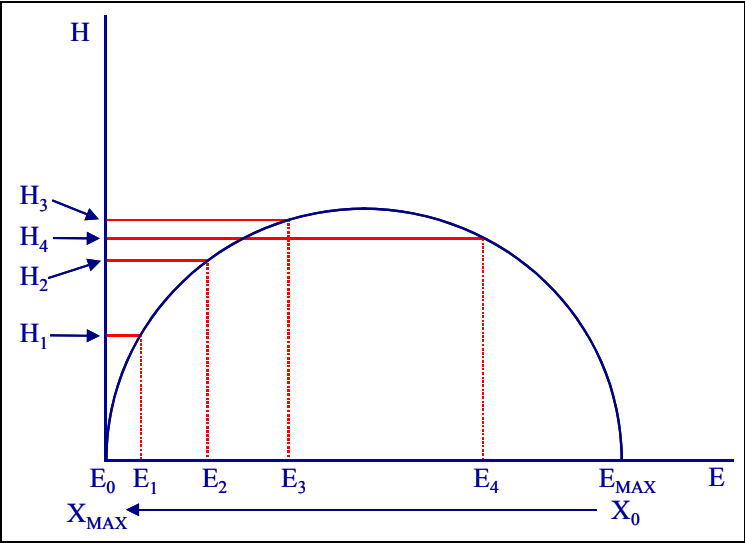
H₁

E₁



H₀ = dX₀/dt¹⁹





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 E_3 (

P H
 $TR = P * H$

$TC = W * E$ W E

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$$E_{OA} > E_{PROF}$$

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$$E_{OA} > E_{MSY} > E_{PROF}$$

$$H_{MSY} > H_{PROF} > H_{OA}$$

$$X_{PROF} > X_{MSY} > X_{OA}$$

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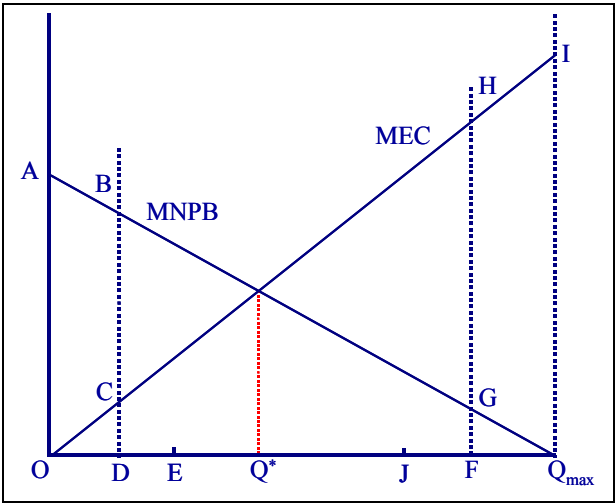
Q

(- MD(Q)) MEC

(MNPB)

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Q_{MAX}
 Q^*
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$$i \quad (S_1, S_2) \quad F_i$$

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F ₂			
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. F_i(1.1)

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F₁(2,-1) > F₁(1,1) > F₁(0,0) > F₁(-1,2) :

F₂(-1,2) > F₂(1,1) > F₂(0,0) > F₂(2,-1) :

. F_i(1, 1_

. F_i(1.1)

F_i(1.1)

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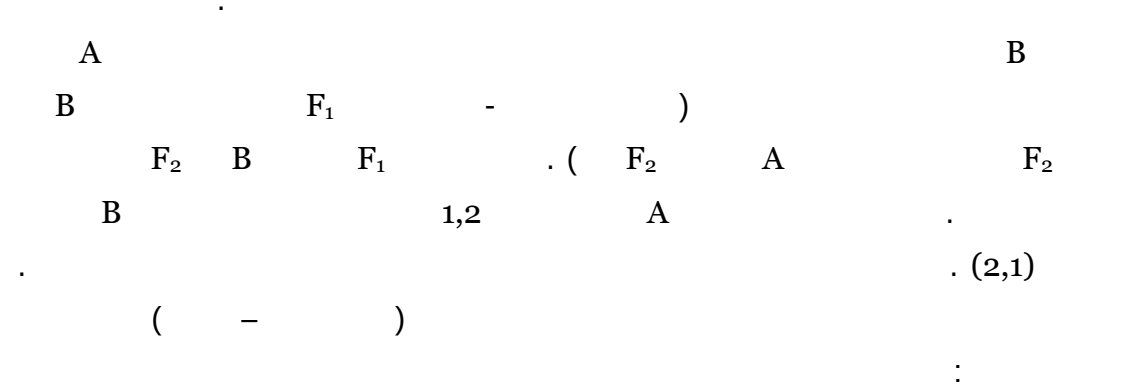
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F ₂			
B	A		
(-1, -1)	(,)	A	F ₁
(2,1)	(-1, -1)	B	



$F_1(2,1) > F_1(1,2) > F_1(-1,-1) :$

$$F_2(1,2) > F_2(2,1) > F_2(-1,-1) :$$



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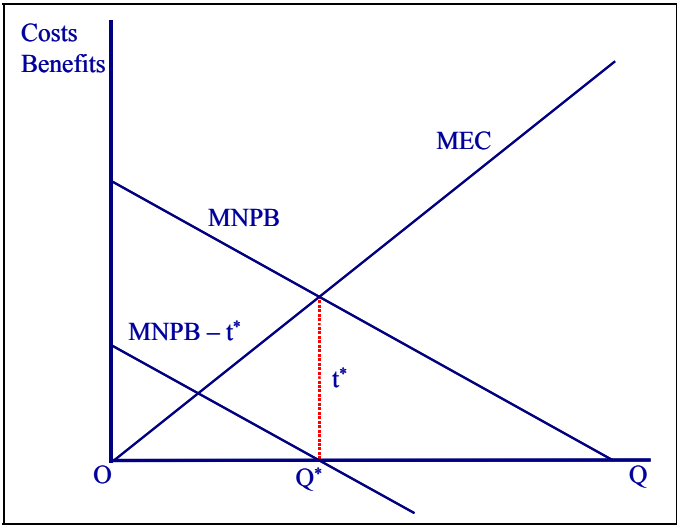
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MEC



MNPB MEC

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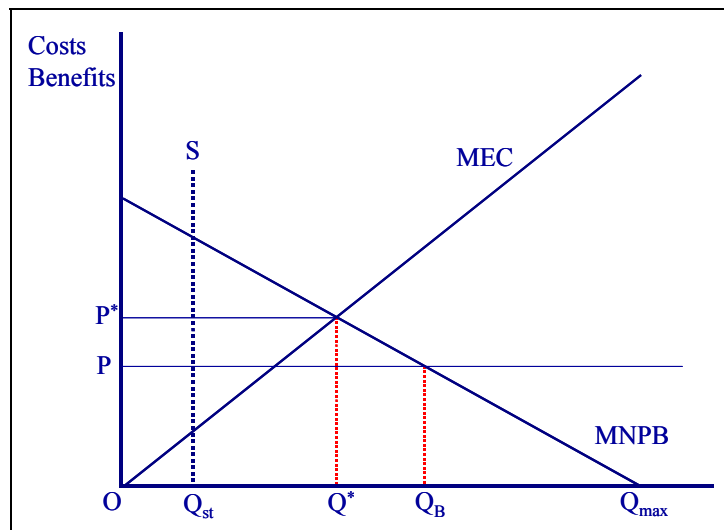
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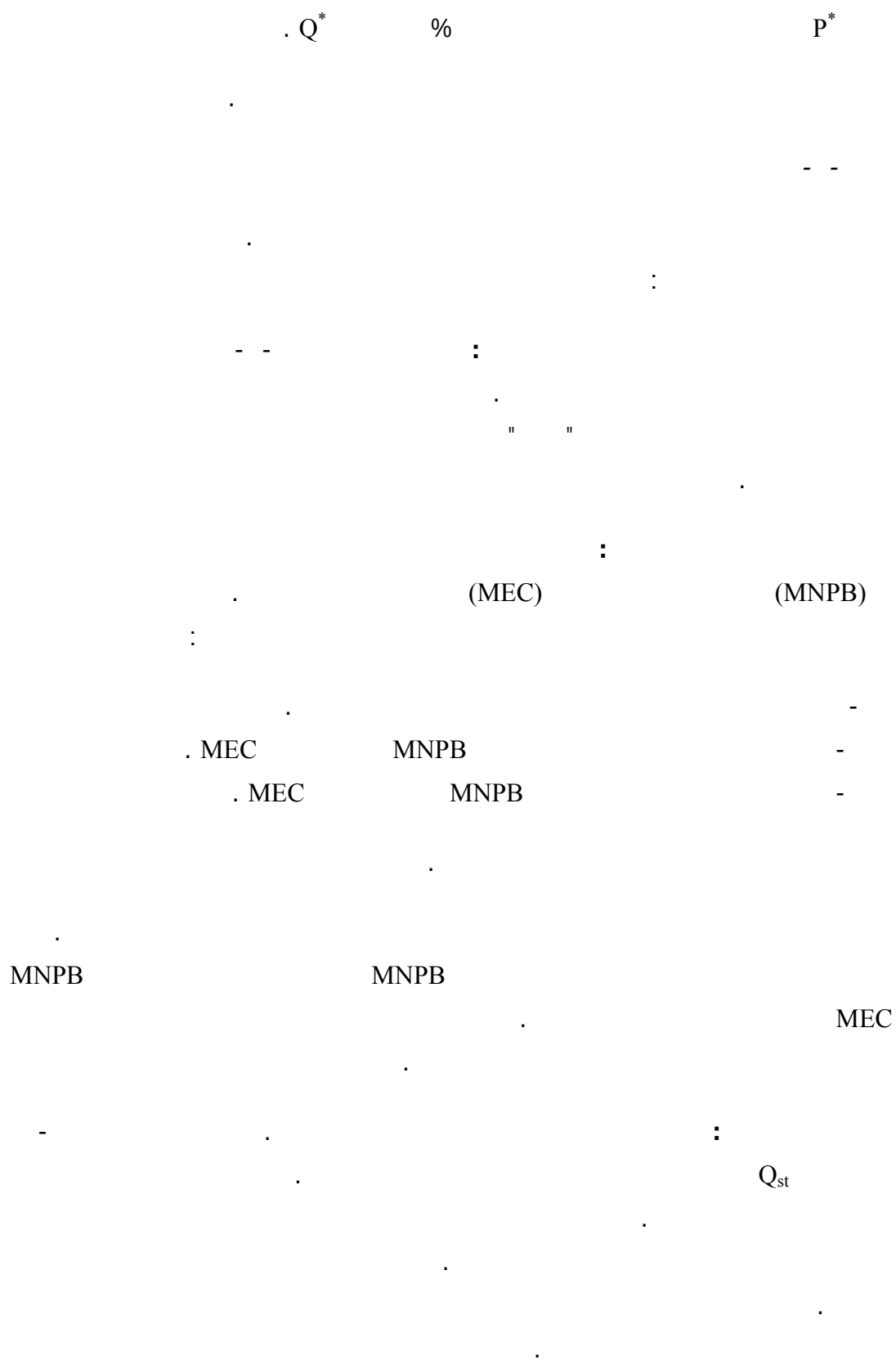
Q_{st}

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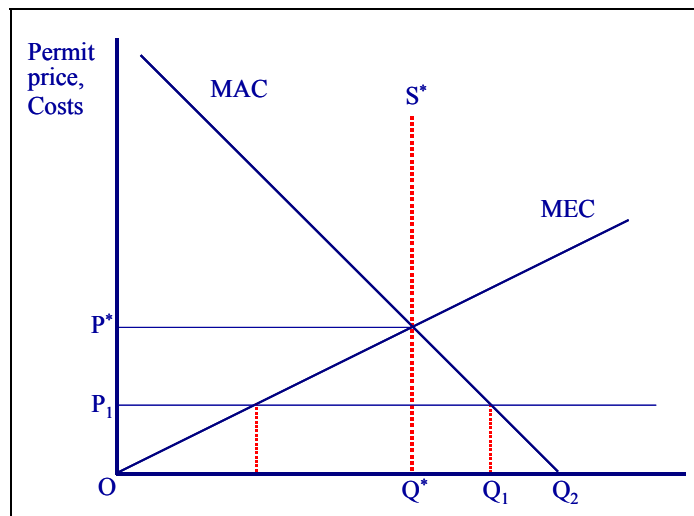


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MEC

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MAC

MAC

MAC

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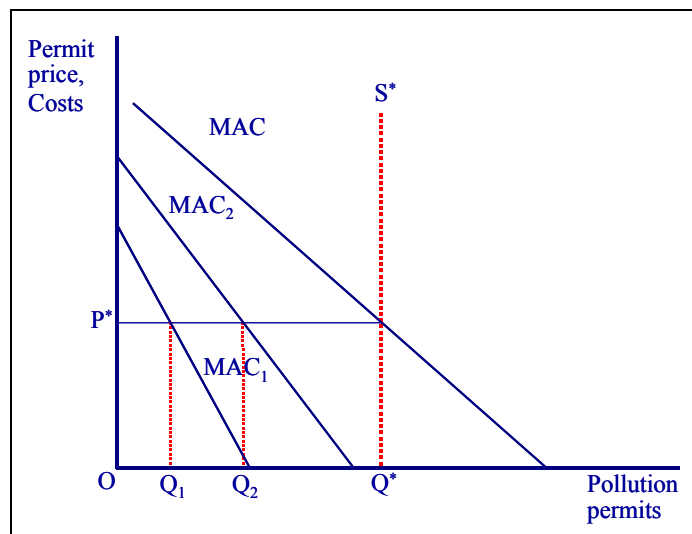
MAC

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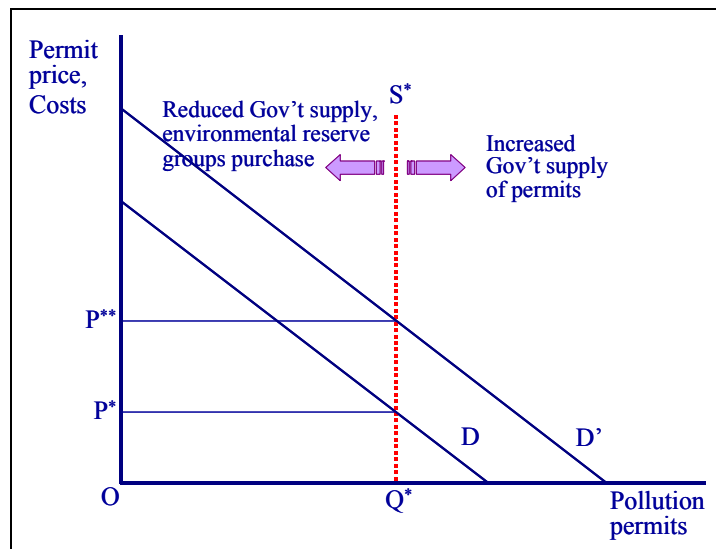
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$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (\quad) \quad \cdot \\ & \vdots (\quad - \quad) \\ & \quad (\quad) \quad - \\ & \quad \cdot (\quad) \\ & \quad \cdot \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \vdots \\ & \quad \cdot \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \cdot \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad - \\ & \quad \cdot (\quad - \quad) \\ & \quad) \quad - \\ & \quad \cdot (\quad - \quad) \\ & \quad \cdot \\ & \quad \quad - - \\ & \cdot \quad (\quad) \\ & \quad \quad \vdots \\ & \pi_0, \pi_1, \dots, \pi_t, \dots, \pi_n \\ & \begin{array}{ccc}) \text{ t} & R_t = \sum_j R_{tj} = (p_{tj} q_{tj}) \text{ t} & \pi_t = \sum_j (R_{tj} - C_{tj}) \\ & \mathbb{R}^s & \mathbb{R}^p \\ &) \text{ t} & C_t = \sum_j C_{tj} = (p_{tj} q_{tj}) \quad (\\ & t = 1, \dots, n & \mathbb{S}^s \quad \mathbb{C}^p \\ j \quad (&) & n \quad (\\ & p_{tj} \text{ t} & j & q_{tj} \\ & \cdot t & j & (\text{ " }) \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\text{NPV} = \pi_0 + \frac{\pi_1}{1+i} + \frac{\pi_2}{(1+i)^2} + \dots + \frac{\pi_t}{(1+i)^t} + \dots + \frac{\pi_n}{(1+i)^n}$$

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$$\frac{1/(1+i)^t}{(\quad)}$$

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	A						B					
	C_t	R_t	π_t	DC_t	DR_t	$D\pi_t$	C_t	R_t	π_t	DC_t	DR_t	$D\pi_t$
0	1,000	0	- 1,000	1,000	0	- 1,000	600	0	- 600	600	0	- 600
1	385	858	473	350	780	430	242	572	330	220	520	300
2	363	823	460	300	680	380	230	545	315	190	450	260
3	346	785	439	260	590	330	213	519	306	160	390	230
4	337	747	410	230	510	280	205	498	293	140	340	200
5	322	725	403	200	450	250	193	483	290	120	300	180
	2,753	3,938	1,185	2,340	3,010	670	1,683	2,617	933	1,430	2,000	570

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$$NPV = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{\pi_t}{(1+i)^t} = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{(R_t - C_t)}{(1+i)^t} = B - C$$

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. NPV_A=670>NPV_B=570 A

B/C

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$$B/C = \frac{\sum_{t=0}^n R_t / (1+i)^t}{\sum_{t=0}^n C_t / (1+i)^t}$$

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B/Cπ₁

. $B/C_A=1.29 < B/C_B=1.40$: B

A

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A B/C NPV -

<i>i</i>	$C=\sum_t DC_t$	$B=\sum_t DB_t$	NPV	B/C
0.05	2,524	3,424	900	1.36
0.10	2,340	3,010	670	1.29
0.15	2,189	2,672	482	1.22
0.20	2,065	2,392	327	1.16
0.25	1,961	2,158	197	1.10
0.30	1,873	1,961	88	1.05
0.35	1,798	1,793	-6	1.00
0.40	1,734	1,648	-86	0.95
0.45	1,678	1,523	-155	0.91

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$0 \leq i < 19.86\%$ B A

. A B $i \geq 19.86\%$

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$$\text{IRR} = r: \quad \text{NPV} = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{(R_t - C_t)}{(1+r)^t} = 0 \quad B/C = \frac{\sum_{t=0}^n R_t / (1+r)^t}{\sum_{t=0}^n C_t / (1+r)^t} = 1$$

$$B \equiv \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{R_t}{(1+r)^t} = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{C_t}{(1+r)^t} \equiv C$$

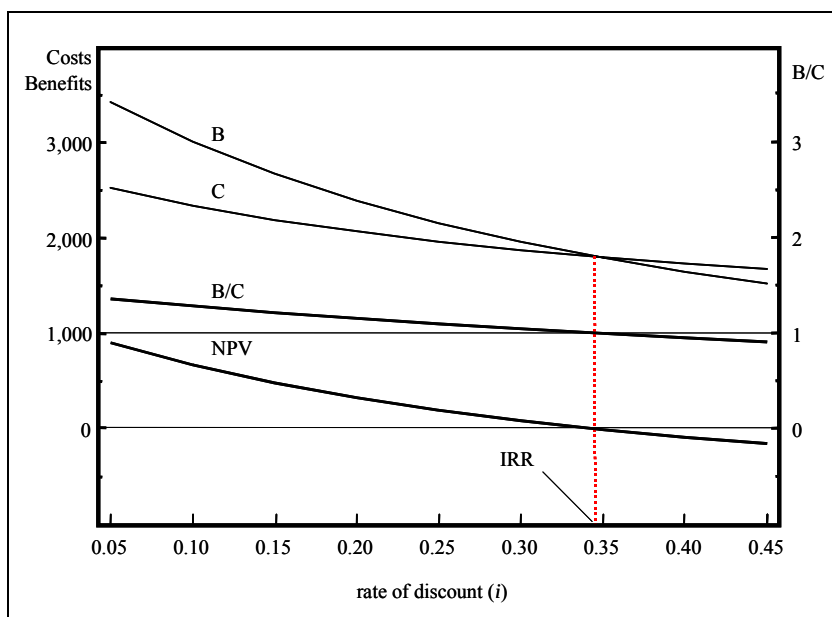
IRR_A=34.65%

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B

IRR_B≥SRD

. IRR_B=43.80%



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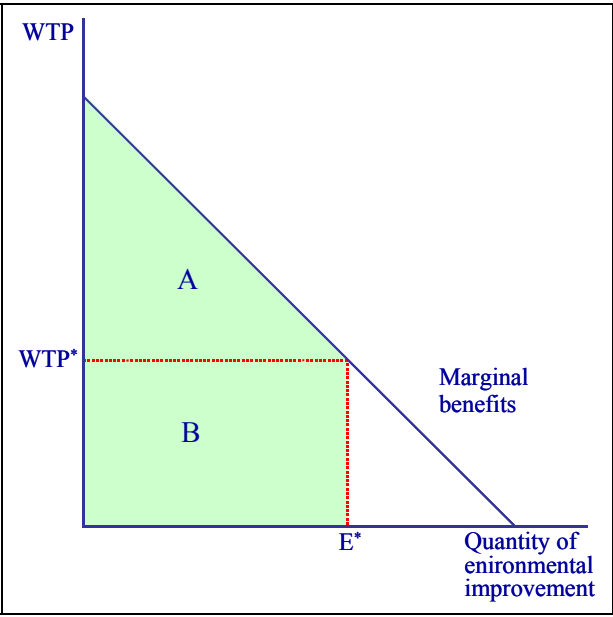
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$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \left(- \frac{\partial}{\partial p} \right) \cdot \\ & \cdot \cdot \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & \cdot (\cdot) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & \min_{\mathbf{x}} e = \mathbf{p}\mathbf{x} \\ & s.t. \quad U = f(\mathbf{z}) \geq U^0 \\ & \quad \quad \mathbf{z} = g(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{q} | T) \\ & e(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{q}, U^0) \quad \mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{p} \times \mathbf{T} \\ & \quad \quad \cdot \mathbf{q} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & \frac{\partial e}{\partial \mathbf{q}} = -e_{\mathbf{q}}(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{q}, U^0) = -h^{-1}(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{q}, U^0). \\ & \quad \quad \cdot \quad \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{q}^1 \quad (\quad) \quad -q^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & V_i = - \int_{q^0}^{q^1} e_{\mathbf{q}}(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{q}, U^0) d\mathbf{q}, \\ & \quad \quad \mathbf{q} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & V_i \equiv CS = e(\mathbf{p}, q^0, U^0) - e(\mathbf{p}, q^1, U^0), \\ & \quad \quad \cdot \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad TEV = \int_i \int_0^\infty V_i(t) e^{-rt} dt.$$

[illegible]

$$(B_D - C_D - B_P) > 0 : \quad -$$

$$(B_D - C_D - B_P) < 0 : \quad -$$

$$B_y \qquad C_D \qquad B_D$$

$$\mathbf{B}_p$$

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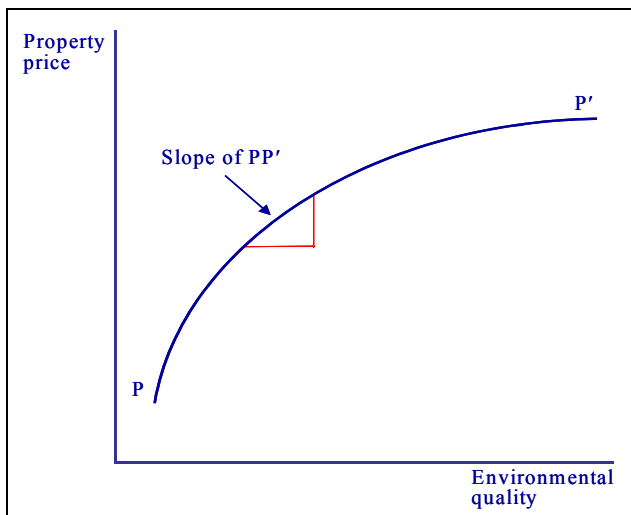
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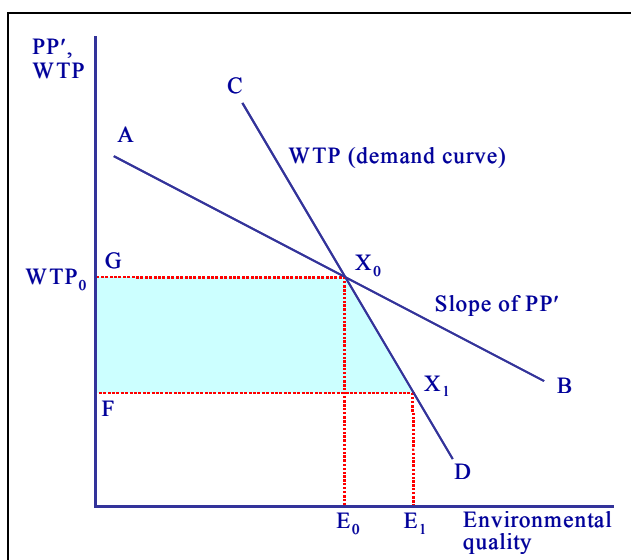
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' - '	Sulphation	(a) 1960	
' - '	Particulates	(b) 1963	
' - '	Particulates and sulphation	(a) 1964-67 (b) 1964 67	
' - '	Particulates	(a) 1970	
' - '	Oxidants	(b) 1967-68	
' - '	Sulphation	(a) 1961 (b) 1961-67	-
'	Sulphation	(a) 1960	
'	Particulates	(b) 1969	
' - '	Dustfall and sulphation	(a) 1970 (b) 1969	
'	Particulates and oxidants	(a) 1977-78 (b) 1977-78	

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 $TC_{ij} \quad (j=1,2,\dots,m) \quad j \quad k$
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 $(i=1,2,\dots,n) \quad i$

(1) $, K_j = \sum_i X_{ij} / A_j = \sum_i f(TC_{ij}, w_{ij})$

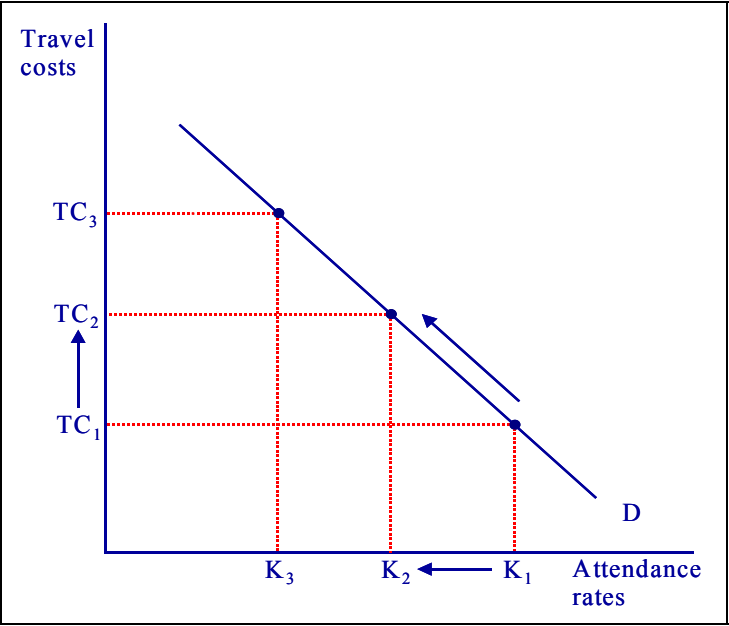
(- - -) w_{ij}
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(-)
 $D_1 \quad TC_1$
 $K_2 \quad TC_2$
 $K_2 > K_1 \quad TC_2 > TC_1$
 P
 $(TC_1 + P) = TC_2$
. K_2

j i x_{ij} -59

. $A_j \quad j$ -60



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$$(2) \qquad , x(P) = \sum_{ij} A_j f_i (TC_{ij} + P, w_{ij})$$

x(P)

:

$$(3) \qquad , \sum_{ij} A_j \int_0^{p^*} f_i (TC_{ij} + P, w_{ij}) dP \Delta W =$$

$$f_i (TC_{ij} + P^*, w_{ij}) = 0, \forall i,j \qquad P^*$$

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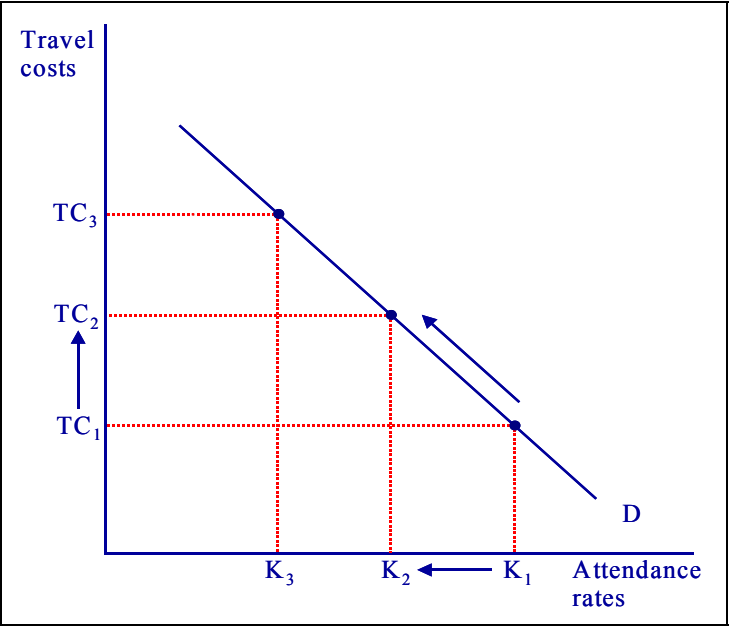
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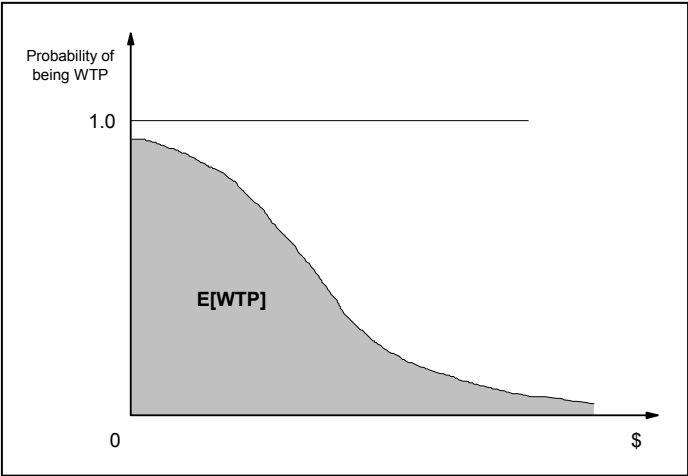
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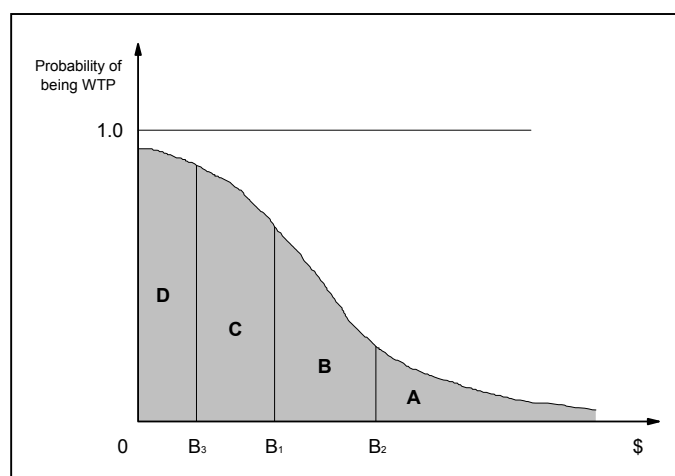
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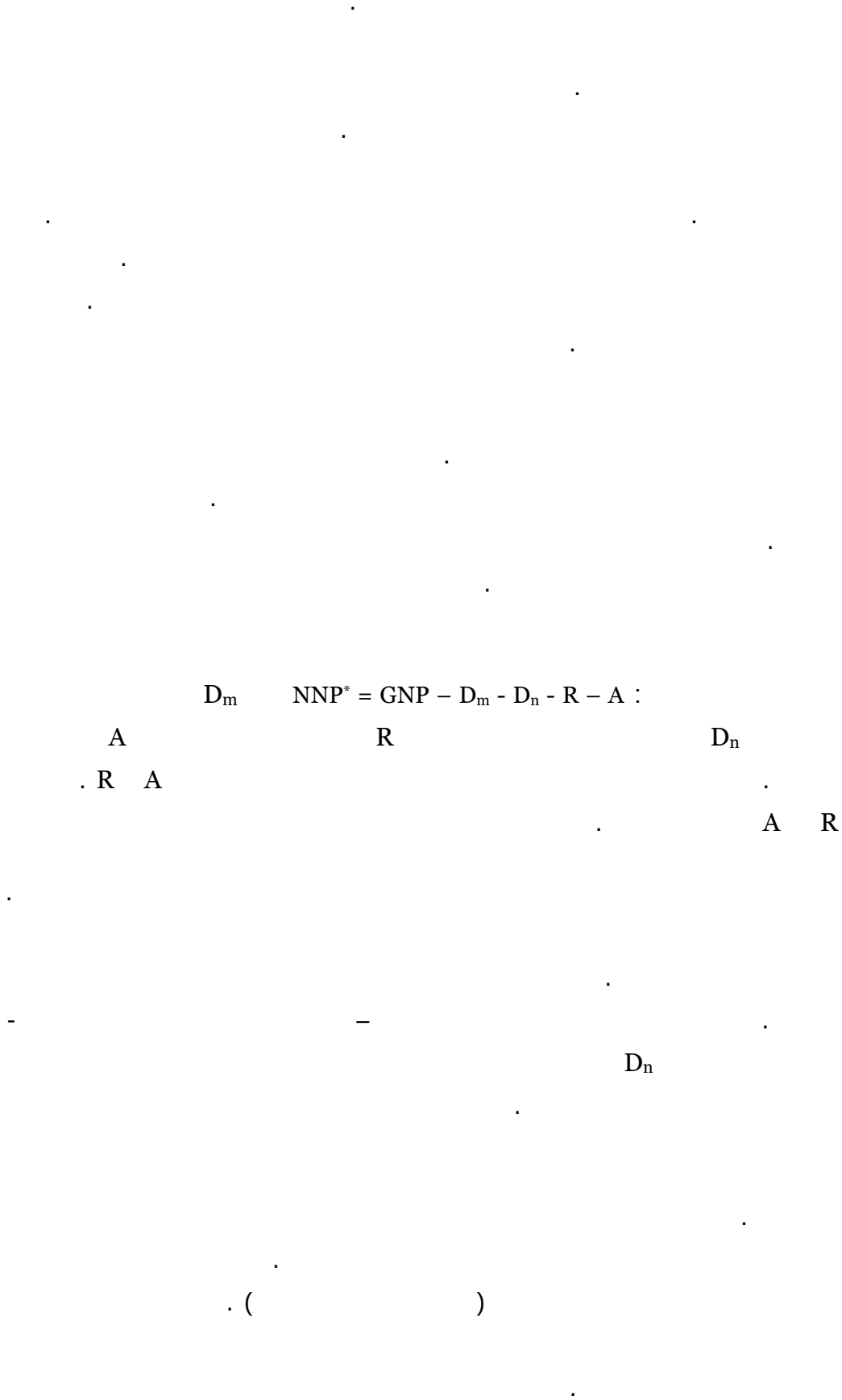
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107	166	25	62	33	13	
942	338	97	64S	149	60	
126	292	29	2	9	1	
350	427	171	215	190 .4	119	
1,779	423	235	1,352	227	172	
78	180	17	10	13	4	
114	286	40	10	97	8	
47	227	34	1	5	14	
42	210	20	12	105	5	
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The Mediterranean Basin; Water Resources in the Middle East; Land Degradation and Desertification.

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Brundtland Definition; FAO Definition; FAO Criteria; The "3 Es" for Sustainable Development

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Impacts.

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